

## **CHAPTER I**

### **INTRODUCTION**

#### **1.1 Background of the Research**

Language is a system of conventional spoken, manual, or written symbols by meaning which human being as members of a social group and participants in its culture express themselves. The functions of language include communication, the expression of identity, playing, imaginative expression, and emotional release. There are many ways communication tools that to deliver the language to a voice such as speech, music, song etc. For example, the writer focuses on speech in this study.

Speech is formal talk that the speaker addresses through spoken language in front of the audience. Generally, speech usually is in the political reader, the managers, the business man or worker's leader. It is public gathering.

Delivering speech is very important to address our thought in communication. In additional, speech is similar in many events nowadays. So then whenever having the important event then will be a speech from called important person in the event. Speech is also including of language to communicate. In language we can analyze any object. In language there are many aspects as like discourse, linguistics and functional grammar so on that we can learn and analyse. Language is not just a medium of description and communication but a social behavior way of doing things (Kroger and Wood 2000). So that means in Speech we can analyse to get the meaning by analysing the Process types by the word.

In language, we have some several things that we can learn. For examples in the spoken in language there are speech, poem, song, poetry. Some of them we can learn something of it as like we can analyze to know the process types in the speech. In this my writing I am going to analyse the Process types in speech.

In process types, what Halliday calls a process and it calls verbal group. Process types consist of 6 that are mental process, material process, behavioural process, verbal process, relational process, and existential process. In this all process the verb includes in every group depend on the use of verb of doing.

Every year Norwegian has Nobel Award, one person or organization is awarded the Peace Nobel Prize for “the most or the best work for nations, for the abolition or reduction of standing armies and for the holding and promotion of peace congress”. The Nobel Peace Prize is an International prize awarded annually by the Norwegian Nobel Committee according the rules set forth in the will of Alfred Nobel. In 2014 Malala yousafzai is the winner of this Nobel.

Malala Yousafzai, the girl from Palestine who was banned from attending the school, and cultural activities like dancing and watching television were prohibited. She was born on July 12<sup>th</sup> 1997 in Mingora, the largest city the Swat valley. She is the daughter of ziauddin and Tor Pekai Yousafzai.

In 2014, the winner of Nobel Peace Prize was Malala Yousafzai. At 17<sup>th</sup> she became the youngest person to receive the prize. Accepting the award, Malala reaffirmed that “This award is not just for me. It is for those forgotten children who want education. It is for those frightened children who want peace. It is for those voiceless children who want change.” She is very aware about education for children.

The writer has analysed the process type in Malala Yousafzai’s speech in Nobel peace prize.

### **1.2 Statement of the Problem**

Based on the background of the research above, the writer formulates the statement of the problem bellow:

1. What kinds of process types are used in Malala Yousafzai’s speech in Nobel Peace Prize ?
2. How are the process types used in Speech of Malala Yousafzai in Nobel Peace Prize?

### **1.3 Objective of the Research**

This research has objectives that are:

1. To find out the process types used in Malala Yousafzai’s speech in Nobel Peace Prize.
2. To describe how the process types used in Malala Yousafzai’s speech in Nobel Peace Prize.

#### **1.4 Significance of the problem**

In this research, the writer shows the significance of the problem below:

##### **1. Theoretically**

A. In result of this research is to give the reader new knowledge about process types analysis are used in Malala Yousafzai's speech in the Nobel Peace Prize.

B. To inform the reader about the process types in Malala Yousafzai speech in the Nobel Peace Prize.

##### **2. Empirically**

The result will be beneficial for the learner to describe the process types are used in Mala Malala Yousafzai speech in the Nobel Peace Prize.

#### **1.5 Scope of the Research**

In this research, the writer analyses about the process types in Malala Yousafzai speech in the Nobel Peace Prize. She speeches in Nobel Peace Prize and the writer analyse the process types in Malala's Speech in Nobel event. The writer wants to analyse about the process types found in every word that Malala says.

#### **1.6 Operational Definition**

The writer would like to explain some definition of terms, they are:

##### **1. Process type**

Process types are representation activities that have done by someone.

There are six process types are recognising via Mental, Material, Behavioural, Relational, Verbal, and Existential.

##### **2. Speech**

Speech is delivering our thought in the event. Speech is usually in formal event that the speaker is the important person. We need to deliver something that need to convey for many people.

### 3. Nobel Peace Prize

The Nobel Peace Prize is awarded in Oslo, Norway. This Nobel is for someone who gives much impact in peace world.

### 4. Malala Yousafzai

Malala Yousafzai was born on July 12, 1997 in Pakistan. She is the daughter of Ziauddin and Tor Pekai Yousafzai and has two younger brothers. She is the winner of Nobel peace prize in 2014. She was named a Nobel Peace Prize winner. At age 17, she became the youngest person to receive this prize. Accepting the award, Malala reaffirmed that “This award is not just for me. It is for those forgotten children who want education. It is for those frightened children who want peace. It is for those voiceless children who want change.” So she was given speech in Nobel peace prize because of she is the winner.

In this research basically the writer focus on Malala Yousafzai's speech when she gets this Nobel. The writer focus on Process types in every clause in the speech. So the writer analyzes Mental, Material, Behavioural, Relational, Verbal, and Existential.