

**SKRIPSI**



**GRAMMATICAL COHESION ANALYSIS IN SPEECH TRANSCRIPTS OF  
JOKO WIDODO AT CEO FORUM ASEAN-AUSTRALIA SUMMIT 2018  
AND DONALD TRUMP AT INAUGURATION SPEECH 2017**

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**ENGLISH EDUCATION DEPARTMENT  
TEACHER TRAINING AND EDUCATION FACULTY  
UNIVERSITAS MURIA KUDUS  
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**Presented to the Muria Kudus University  
In Partial Fulfillment of the Requirement of Completing the Sarjana Program  
in English Education**

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2019**

## MOTTO AND DEDICATIONS

**Motto:**

*“Don’t count on others”*



**Dedications:**

This skripsi is dedicated to:

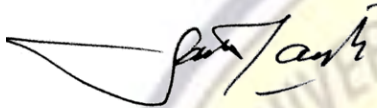
1. Allah the Almighty.
2. Her beloved parents (Mr. Darsono and Mrs. Hartini) who always pray for her daughter, her sister (Muktiningsih) and her brother (Budi Santoso) who always gives advice for their little sister.
3. Her closest friends who always support in finishing her skripsi.

## ADVISORS' APPROVAL

This is to certify that the *Skripsi* of Tutut Listiyaningrum (201432081) has been approved by the *skripsi* advisors for the further approval by Examining Committee.

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**EXAMINER'S APPROVAL**

This is to certify that the Skripsi of Tutut Listiyaningrum (201432081) has been approved by the Examining Committee as a requirement for the Sarjana Degree in English Education.

Kudus, Maret 2019

*Skripsi* Examining Committee:



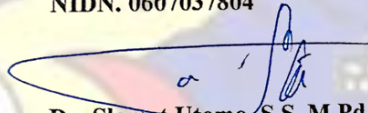
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## ACKNOWLEDGEMENT

First of all, the writer would like to say thank to Allah who give the opportunity to finish this skripsi entitled “Grammatical Cohesion Analysis in Speech Transcript of Joko Widodo at CEO Forum ASEAN-Australia Summit 2018 and Donald Trump at Inauguration Speech 2017”.

The second, the writer also wants to express gratitude to people that will mention below, the writer realize without their help this skripsi will never get success. Here are the writer wants to express gratitude to:

1. Dr. Slamet Utomo, M.Pd, the Dean of Teacher Training and Education Faculty of Muria Kudus University.
2. Nuraeningsih, S.Pd, M.Pd, the Head of English Education Department of Teacher Training and Education Faculty of Muria Kudus University.
3. Dr. Rismiyanto, S.S, M.Pd, as the first advisor who guides the writer in finishing this research.
4. Agung Dwi Nurcahyo, S.S, M.Pd, as the second advisor who gives his contributive and assistance during completing this research.
5. The lecturers of English Education Department of Teacher Training and Education Faculty of Muria Kudus University.
6. Her beloved parents (Mr. Darsono and Mrs. Hartini) who always pray for her daughter, her sister (Muktiningsih) and her brother (Budi Santoso) who always gives advice for their little sister.
7. Her closest friends who always support in finishing her skripsi.

Finally, the writer would like to thank to the reader for some critics and suggestion about this skripsi. The writer hopes this skripsi will be useful for anyone who needs information related to this skripsi.

Kudus, February 2019



**Tutut Listiyaningrum**





## ABSTRAKSI

Listiyaningrum, Tutut. 2019. *Kohesi Grammatikal Analisis dalam Transkrip Pidato Joko Widodo di Forum CEO KTT ASEAN-Australia 2018 dan Donald Trump di Pidato Pelantikan 2017*. Skripsi. Pendidikan Bahasa Inggris, Fakultas Keguruan dan Ilmu Pendidikan, Universitas Muria Kudus. Pembimbing: (1) Dr. Rismiyanto, S.S, M.Pd., (2) Agung Dwi Nurcahyo, S.S, M.Pd.

Bahasa merupakan hal penting bagi manusia. Bahasa tidak hanya lisan tetapi juga tertulis. Dengan menggunakan bahasa kita dapat menyampaikan informasi dengan mudah kepada yang lain. Dalam menyampaikan beberapa informasi, kohesi di butuhkan untuk membuat informasi tersebut mudah untuk dipahami. Kohesi merupakan bagaimana kata dan ekspresi di dalam dan diantara teks terhubung menggunakan perangkat kohesif.

Tujuan dari penelitian ini adalah untuk mengetahui bagaimana kohesi grammatikal digunakan dalam transkrip pidato Joko Widodo di Forum CEO KTT ASEAN-Australia 2018 dan Donald Trump di Pidato Pelantikan 2017, dan untuk menemukan persamaan dan perbedaan dari kohesi grammatikal Joko Widodo di Forum CEO KTT ASEAN-Australia 2018 dan Donald Trump di Pidato Pelantikan 2017.

Penelitian ini merupakan penelitian kualitatif deskriptif. Dimana data nya adalah kohesi grammatikal, sedangkan sumber datanya adalah transkrip pidato dari Joko Widodo di Forum CEO KTT ASEAN-Australia 2018 dan Donald Trump di Pidato Pelantikan 2017. Data dan sumber data tersebut kemudian di analisis menggunakan teori dari Halliday dan Hasan (1976).

Hasil dari penelitian dengan menggunakan teori Halliday and Hasan (1976) menunjukkan bahwa: kohesi grammatikal yang banyak digunakan dalam transkrip pidato Joko Widodo yaitu kata sifat posesif “kita” yang merujuk pada Joko Widodo dan para peserta, dia juga menggunakan referensi demonstratif “ini” yang merujuk pada kata yang diucapkan sebelumnya. Untuk konjungsi, dia banyak menggunakan konjungsi aditif “dan” yang merujuk pada menghubungkan antara kata, frasa atau klausa. Sementara Donald Trump, dia menggunakan kata ganti orang “kita” dan kata sifat posesif “kami” sangat banyak dalam pidatonya yang merujuk pada Donald Trump dan para peserta. Disamping menggunakan referensi pribadi, Donald Trump juga menggunakan referensi demonstratif “ini” sebagai kata penentu dalam pidatonya. Terakhir, dia menggunakan konjungsi aditif “and” merujuk pada menghubungkan antara kata, frasa atau klausa. Dan persamaan pada dua pidato tersebut yaitu mereka menggunakan referensi, ellipsis, dan konjungsi dalam pidato mereka. Sementara, mereka memiliki perbedaan di substitusi dan konjungsi kausal.

Dimana Donald Trump menggunakan substitusi nominal “yang” dan konjungsi kausal “karena”, Joko Widodo tidak menggunakannya. Panjang dari pidato juga berbeda, Joko Widodo memiliki panjang pidato 685 kata sementara Donald Trump memiliki panjang 1.433 kata.

Terakhir tapi tak kalah penting, penulis menyarankan bahwa kohesi penting untuk dipelajari karena itu bisa membantu murid untuk membangun kemampuan mereka dalam melakukan percakapan.

Kata kunci: Kohesi Grammatikal, Transkrip Pidato Joko Widodo dan Donald Trump



## ABSTRACT

Listiyaningrum, Tutut. 2019. *Grammatical Cohesion Analisis in Speech Transcripts of Joko Widodo at CEO Forum ASEAN-Australia Summit 2018 and Donald Trump at Inauguration Speech 2017*. Skripsi. English Education Department, Teacher Training and Education Faculty, Muria Kudus University. Advisor: (1) Dr. Rismiyanto, S.S. M.Pd., (2) Agung Dwi Nurcahyo, S.S. M.Pd.

Language is important thing for human. Language is not only about spoken but also about written. By using language we can deliver information easily to other. In delivering some information, cohesion is needed to make the information easily to understand. Cohesion is how words and expressions within and between texts is connected using cohesive device.

The purpose of this study are to know how the grammatical cohesion are used in Joko Widodo at CEO Forum ASEAN-Australia Summit 2018 and Donald Trump at Inauguration Speech 2017, and to find out the similarities and the differences of grammatical cohesion of Joko Widodo at CEO Forum ASEAN-Australia Summit 2018 and Donald Trump at Inauguration Speech 2017.

This research is descriptive qualitative research. Where the data is grammatical cohesion, while the data source is the transcripts speech of Joko Widodo at CEO Forum ASEAN-Australia Summit 2018 and Donald Trump 2017. The data and data source then analyzed by using theory from Halliday and Hasan (1976).

The result of this research by using Halliday and Hasan (1976) theory shows that: the grammatical cohesion that mostly used in Joko Widodo speech transcript is possessive adjective “our” that refer to Joko Widodo and the participants, he also uses demonstrative reference “this” that refer to the word that said before. For conjunction, he uses additive conjunction “and” a lot in his speech that refers to connecting between words, phrase or clause. While Donald Trump, he uses personal pronoun “we” and possessive adjective “our” a lot in his speech that refer to Donald Trump and the participants. Beside use personal reference, Donald Trump also use demonstrative reference “this” as determiners words in his speech. the last, he uses additive conjunction “and” refer to connecting between words, phrase or clause. And the similarities of both speeches are they use reference, ellipsis and conjunction in their speech. While, they have differences on substitution and causal conjunction. Where Donald Trump use nominal substitution “ones” and causal conjunction “because”, Joko Widodo does not use it. The length of the speech also different, Joko Widodo has speech length 685 words while Donald Trump has 1.433 words.

The last but not least, the writer suggest that cohesion is important to be studied because it can help the students to build up their ability in doing conversation.

Keyword: Grammatical Cohesion, Speech Transcripts of Joko Widodo and Donald Trump





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