

COHESIVE TIES DEVICES IN THE TRANSCRIPT OF PRESIDENT BARRACK OBAMA'S SPEECH ON UNITED NATION GENERAL ASSEMBLY (UNGA) 2011



DEPARTMENT OF ENGLISH EDUCATION FACULTY OF TEACHER TRAINING AND EDUCATION UNIVERSITY OF MURIA KUDUS 2012



COHESIVE TIES DEVICES IN THE TRANSCRIPT OF PRESIDENT BARRACK OBAMA'S SPEECH ON UNITED NATION GENERAL ASSEMBLY (UNGA) 2011

SKRIPSI

Presented to the University of Muria Kudus
in Partial Fulfillment of the Requirements for Completing Sarjana Program
in English Education

By: NUNIK ISTIANA WULANDARI 2008-32-212

DEPARTMENT OF ENGLISH EDUCATION FACULTY OF TEACHER TRAINING AND EDUCATION UNIVERSITY OF MURIA KUDUS

2012

MOTTO AND DEDICATION

MOTTO

- * Keep moving forward
- * Just be yourself!

DEDICATION

- * To my beloved parents
- * To my lovely young sisters (Nofi and Mya)
- * To my dearest best

 friends (Sigit, Kumala,

 Ratih, Dian and Lia)

ADVISORS' APPROVAL

This is to certify that the skripsi of Nunik Istiana Wulandari has been approved by the advisors for further approval by the Examining Committee.

Kudus, July , 2012

Advisor T

Drs. Muh. Syafei, M.Pd.

NIP. 19620413 198803 1 002

Advisor II

Mutohhar S.Pd, M.Pd.

NI\$. 0610701000001204

Acknowledged by

The Faculty of Teacher Training and Education

Drs, Susilo Rahardjo, M. Pd.

KNIP 19560619 198503 1 002

EXAMINERS' APPROVAL

This is to certify that the skripsi of Nunik Istiana Wulandari (2008-32-212) has been approved by the Examining Committee as a requirement for the sarjana degree in teaching English as a Foreign Language.

Chairperson

Member

Member

Member

Kudus, September , 2012

Examining Committee

620413 198803 1 002

Mutohkar S.Pd, M.Pd.

NIS. 0/210701000001204

Dr. Slamet Utomo, M.Pd.

NIP. 1962T219 198703 1 001

Atik Rokhayam S.Pd. M.Pd.

NIS. 0610701000001207

The Faculty of Teacher Training and Education

Susilo/Rahardjo, M. Pd.

IP. 19560619 198503 1 002

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT

Alhamdulillah thanks to Allah SWT the Almighty who blesses me with composure, toughness, and pure mind while accomplishing the skripsi entitled "Analysis of Cohesive Devices in the Transcript of President Barrack Obama's Speech on United Nation General Assembly (UNGA) 2011".

This skripsi is not merely my own work but has also been greatly improved by the willing cooperation and assistance of a number of people in the process of completion. Therefore, I would like to express my deep gratitude to:

- 1. Allah SWT the Almighty, the Most Merciful, the Most Gracious, the Everlasting Energy Source, And Eternal Hope.
- 2. My beloved parents and sisters, for their loves and supports to me in finishing this skripsi.
- 3. Drs. Susilo Rahardjo, M.Pd, the Dean of Teacher Training and Education Faculty of Muria Kudus University.
- 4. Fitri Budi Suryani, S.S. M.Pd, the Head of English Education Department of Teacher Training and Education Faculty of Muria Kudus University.
- 5. Drs. Muh. Syafei, M.Pd, as the first advisor who guides me and supports me in finishing this research with a great patience.
- 6. Mutohhar, S.Pd. M.Pd, as the second advisor who gives his contributive criticisms and assistances during completing this research.

- 7. The lecturers of English Education Department of Teacher Training and Education Faculty of Muria Kudus University.
- 8. My lovely sisters (Nofiana and Mya) who always support and help me to refresh my mind during finishing this skripsi.
- 9. My beloved friends (Sigit Mukti Nugroho, Dewi Ratih Indartina, Diana Ariningsih, Lia Safitri and Nur Kumala Dewi), for their assistances and supports in completing this research.

I am convinced that there are mistakes made elsewhere. Therefore, I apologize for any mistakes and am open for any constructive criticisms and suggestions. Furthermore, I hope that it will be useful especially for those in the field of English teaching and learning.

Kudus, July , 2012

Nunik Istiana Wulandari

TABLE OF CONTENTS

	Pag
COVER	i
LOGO	ii
TITLE	iii
MOTTO AND DEDICATION	iv
ADVISORS' APPROVAL	V
EXAMINERS' APPROVAL	V
ACKNOWLEDGMENT	vi
ABSTRACT	ix
ABTRAKSI	У
TABLE OF CONTENTS	xi
LIST OF TABLES	XV
LIST OF FIGURES	XV
LIST OF APPENDICES	xvi
	//
	/
CHAPTER I INTRODUCTION	1
1.1. Background of the Research	1
1.2. Statements of the Problem	2
1.2 Province of the Province	
1.3. Purposes of the Research	۷
1.4. Significance of the Research	5
1.4. Significance of the Research	-
1.5. Scope of the Research	6
1.3. Scope of the Research	•
1.6. Operational Definition	ć
10. 6 pv. di. 15. 11. 11. 11. 11. 11. 11. 11. 11. 11	
CHAPTER II REVIEW OF RELATED LITERATURE	8
2.1. Cohesion	8
2.2. Types of Cohesion	ç
	_
2.2.1 Grammatical Cohesion	(

2.2.1.1. Reference	10
2.2.1.2. Substitution	14
2.2.1.3. Ellipsis	16
2.2.1.4. Conjunction	20
2.2.2. Lexical Cohesion	25
2.2.2.1. Elaborating Relations	26
a. Repetition	26
b. Synonymy	27
c. Hyponymy	29
2.2.2.2. Extending Relations (Meronymy)	29
2.2.2.3. Collocation	30
2.3. Script	31
2.4. Speech	31
2.5. United Nation General Assembly	33
2.6. Biography of Barack Obama	34
2.7. Previous Research	35
CHAPTER III METHODOLOGY OF THE RESEARCH	37
3.1. Design of the Research	37
3.2. Data and Data Source	38
3.3. Data Collection	38
3.4. Data Analysis	39

CHAPTER IV FINDINGS OF RESEARCH	44
4.1. The Occurrence of Cohesive Devices	44
4.2. The Occurrences of Grammatical Cohesion	45
4.3. The Occurrences of Lexical Cohesion	46
4.4. The Percentage of Cohesive Devices Used in the Transcript of I	3arack
Obama's Speech	119
CHAPTER V DISCUSSION	
CHAPTER V DISCUSSION	121
5.1 Discussion of the Cohesive Devices Used in the Transcript of Pre-	sident
Barack Obama's Speech	121
5.2 The Functions of Cohesive Devices Mostly Used in the Text	136
CHAPTER VI CONCLUSIONS AND SUGGESTIONS	139
A. Conclusions	139
B. Suggestions	140
BIBLIOGRAPHY	142
APPENDICES	143
CURRICULUM VITAE	154
STATEMENT SHEET	155