

**AN ANALYSIS OF CLITICS IN THE NOVEL *ALLEGIANT* BY
VERONICA ROTH**

SKRIPSI

**Presented to the University of Muria Kudus
in Partial Fulfillment of the Requirements for Completing
the Sarjana Program in the Department of English Education**

By

Lina Karuniawati

NIM 201532084

**ENGLISH EDUCATION DEPARTMENT
TEACHER TRAINING AND EDUCATION FACULTY
MURIA KUDUS UNIVERSITY**

2019

MOTTO AND DEDICATION

MOTTO

“Learn a lot, do it now and do it well. Satisfaction will come to you.”



DEDICATION

This skripsi is dedicated to:

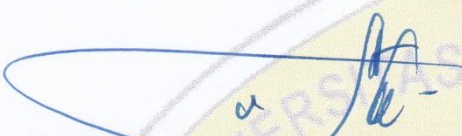
- ✚ Her beloved mother, Mrs. Muntamah for her pray, love, and support.
- ✚ Her beloved brother and sisters, for their support.
- ✚ All of her best friends who give the motivation and accompany in sharing the idea.

ADVISORS' APPROVAL

This is to certify that the Skripsi of Lina Karuniawati (201532084) has been approved by the skripsi advisors for further approval by the Examining Committee.


Kudus, 3th of August 2019

Advisor I



Dr. Drs. Slamet Utomo, M.Pd.
NIDN. 0019126201

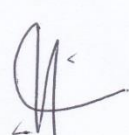
Advisor II



Aisyah Ririn Perwikasih Utari, S.S., M.Pd.
NIDN. 0628018502

Acknowledge by

The Head of English Education Department



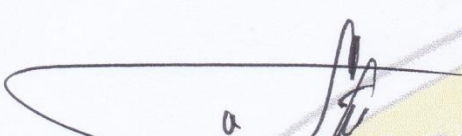
Nuraeningsih, S.Pd., M.Pd.
NIDN. 0612077901

EXAMINERS' APPROVAL


This is to certify that *skripsi* of Lina Karuniawati (201532084) has been reviewed by the Examining Committee as a requirement for research.

Kudus, 2nd of August 2019


Examining Committee:


Dr. Drs. Slamet Utomo, M.Pd
NIDN. 0019126201

, Chairperson


Aisyah Ririn Perwikasih Utari, S.S, M.Pd
NIDN. 0628018502

, Member

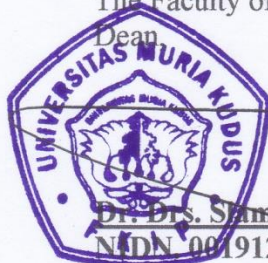

Dr. Rismiyanto, S.S, M.Pd.
NIDN. 0622067301

, Member


Agung Dwi Nurcahyo, S.S, M. Pd.
NIDN. 0607037804

, Member

Acknowledged by
The Faculty of Teacher Training and Education



ACKNOWLEDGEMENT

For the first, the researcher wants to deliver her great thanks to Allah SWT for His bless, so the researcher so is able to finish her *skripsi* entitled “An Analysis of Clitics in the Novel *Allegiant* by Veronica Roth” in order to fulfill the requirement of S-1 degree in English Education Department of Teacher Training and Education Faculty of Muria Kudus University.

The writer also wants to express her sincere thanks to a lot of people who have provided motivation, advice, support and guidance in completing this *skripsi*, they are:

1. Dr. Slamet Utomo, M.Pd as the Dean of Teacher Training and Education Faculty of Muria Kudus University and as the first advisor who gives correction and advices in finishing this research. .
2. Nuraeningsih, S.Pd, M.Pd as the Head of English Education Department of Teacher Training and Education Faculty of Muria Kudus University.
3. Aisyah Ririn P. Utari, S.S, M.Pd as the second advisor who gives correction and advices in finishing this research.
4. All of the lecturers of English Education Department of Teacher Training and Education Faculty of Muria Kudus University.
5. The researcher’s beloved parents and family for their pray and support to finish her final project.
6. All of the writer’s friends especially at *Idola Kost* who always accompany to finish and share the idea.

Finally, the researcher hopes the criticism and suggestion from the readers to make this *skripsi* be perfect. But, the researcher hopes that this *skripsi* will be useful for those especially who are want to study with this topic.

Kudus, 2nd of August 2019



Lina Karuniawati

ABSTRACT

Karuniawati, Lina. 2019. *An Analysis of Clitics in the Novel Allegiant by Veronica Roth*. Skripsi: English Education Department of Teacher Training and Education Faculty of Muria Kudus University. Advisors: (i) Dr. Drs. Slamet Utomo, M.Pd. (ii) Aisyah Ririn P. Utari, S.S, M.Pd.

Keyword: *Language, Clitic, Allegiant Novel*

Language is needed for the people to communication. It is used to express and deliver the meaning through texts, both in written and spoken. Sometimes, the people face the difficulty when found the word even the sentence in different forms than regular form. In English language, which one has different form is clitics.

A clitic is a word or part of a word that is structurally dependent on its host and cannot stand on its own. Study clitics it is also important to support in understanding of language used. It is caused clitics which belonging to the structure of the morpheme and syntax.

The researcher was analyzed clitics in the Novel *Allegiant* by Veronica Roth. In this research, the researcher used descriptive qualitative research method to find out the types and the functions of English clitic. The source of data for this research is Chapter II (*Tobias*) of *Allegiant* Novel by Veronica Roth, whereas the data for the research comprise the sentences included the dialogues that contain English clitics.

The researcher found 47 clitics in whole Chapter II (*Tobias*). It was found two types of clitics which consists of in number one proclitic and 46 enclitics. Whereas was found three clitic functions. There were verbal function for the word has six variants encompassed (*'d, 'm, 's, 're, 've, 'll*) in number 27 enclitics, adverbial function (*n't*) in number 15 enclitics, and prepositional function for the word has two variants encompassed (*o', genitive (s)*) in number five clitics, there were four as enclitic and only one as proclitic. From the conclusion of this research, the researcher suggests for the readers to interest in evolving this topic, and this research hopefully would be useful for the English lecturer, English students and other researcher who's interested in analyzing English clitics.

ABSTRAK

Karuniawati, Lina. 2019. *Sebuah Analisis Klitik di Novel Allegiant oleh Veronica Roth*. Skripsi: Pendidikan Bahasa Inggris, Fakultas Keguruan dan Ilmu Pendidikan Universitas Muria Kudus. Dosen Pembimbing: (i) Dr. Drs. Slamet Utomo, M.Pd. (ii) Aisyah Ririn P. Utari, S.S, M.Pd.

Kata Kunci: *Bahasa, Klitik, Novel Allegiant*

Bahasa dibutuhkan oleh orang-orang untuk berkomunikasi. Sedangkan komunikasi digunakan untuk mengungkapkan dan menyampaikan makna melalui teks, baik dalam bentuk tertulis maupun lisan. Terkadang, orang-orang menghadapi kesulitan ketika menemui bentuk-bentuk kata bahkan kalimat dalam bentuk yang berbeda daripada bentuk biasanya. Dalam Bahasa Inggris, salah satu bentuk tersebut adalah klitik.

Sebuah klitik merupakan suatu kata atau bagian dari suatu kata yang mana dari segi susunannya bergantung pada kata yang dilekati dan tidak bisa berdiri sendiri. Mempelajari klitik juga penting untuk mendukung dalam pemahaman terhadap bahasa yang digunakan. Hal tersebut dikarenakan klitik merupakan termasuk susunan dari morfem dan sintak.

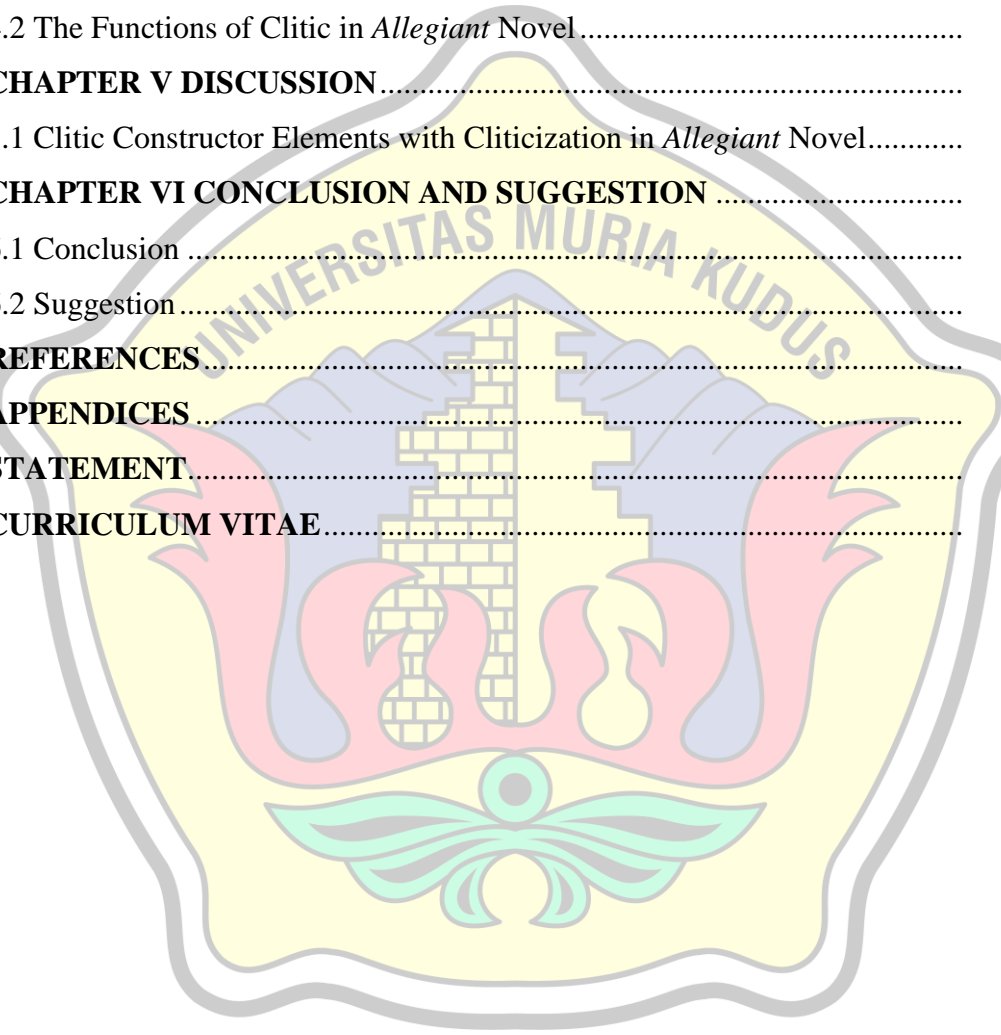
Peneliti menganalisis klitik di Novel *Allegiant* oleh Veronica Roth. Dalam penelitian ini, peneliti menggunakan metode penelitian kualitatif deskriptif untuk mengetahui jenis dan fungsi klitik Bahasa Inggris. Sumber data pada penelitian ini adalah Bab II (*Tobias*) Novel *Allegiant* oleh Veronica Roth, di mana data penelitian terdiri dari kalimat-kalimat mencakup dialog yang terdapat klitik Bahasa Inggris.

Peneliti menemukan 47 klitik yang ada di seluruh Bab II (*Tobias*). Ditemukan dua jenis klitik yang terdiri dari satu proklitik dan 46 enklitik. Di mana ditemukan tiga fungsi klitik. Terdiri dari fungsi sebagai kata kerja bantu dengan enam bentuk yang berbeda meliputi (*'d, ..'m, ..'s, ..'re, ..'ve, ..'ll*) berjumlah 27 enklitik, fungsi sebagai kata keterangan (*n't*) berjumlah 15 enklitik, dan fungsi sebagai kata depan yang memiliki dua bentuk yang berbeda meliputi (*o'.., genitif (s)*) berjumlah lima klitik, ada empat sebagai enklitik dan hanya ada satu sebagai proklitik. Dari kesimpulan penelitian ini, peneliti menyarankan kepada para pembaca untuk tertarik dalam mengembangkan topik ini, dan penelitian ini diharapkan akan bermanfaat untuk dosen dan mahasiswa bahasa Inggris, dan peneliti lainnya yang tertarik dalam mengkaji klitik Bahasa Inggris.

TABLE OF CONTENTS

	Page
COVER	i
LOGO	ii
TITLE	iii
MOTTO AND DEDICATION	iv
ADVISORS' APPROVAL	v
EXAMINERS' APPROVAL	vi
ACKNOWLEDGEMENT	vii
ABSTRACT	viii
ABSTRAK	ix
TABLE OF CONTENTS	x
LIST OF TABLES	xi
LIST OF FIGURES	xii
LIST OF APPENDICES	xiii
CHAPTER I INTRODUCTION	1
1.1 Background of the Research	1
1.2 Statement of the Problem	2
1.3 Objective of the Research	3
1.4 Significance of the Research	3
1.5 Limitation of the Research	3
1.6 Operational Definition	3
CHAPTER II REVIEW TO RELATED LITERATURE	5
2.1 Morphology	
2.1.1 Morphosyntax	5
2.1.2 Clitic	6
2.2 <i>Allegiant</i> Novel	12
2.3 Review of Previous Research	12
2.4 Theoretical Framework	14

CHAPTER III RESEARCH METHODOLOGY	16
3.1 Research Design.....	16
3.2 Source of the Data.....	16
3.3 Data Collection Procedure	17
3.4 Data Analysis	17
CHAPTER IV FINDING OF THE RESEARCH	19
4.1 The Types of Clitic in <i>Allegiant</i> Novel.....	19
4.2 The Functions of Clitic in <i>Allegiant</i> Novel.....	20
CHAPTER V DISCUSSION	23
5.1 Clitic Constructor Elements with Cliticization in <i>Allegiant</i> Novel.....	23
CHAPTER VI CONCLUSION AND SUGGESTION	31
6.1 Conclusion	31
6.2 Suggestion.....	32
REFERENCES.....	33
APPENDICES.....	35
STATEMENT.....	47
CURRICULUM VITAE.....	48



LIST OF TABLES

Table	Page
4.1 The Number of Clitic Types Found in Chapter II (<i>Tobias</i>) of <i>Allegiant</i> Novel by Veronica Roth.....	19
4.2 The Number of Clitic Functions Found in Chapter II (<i>Tobias</i>) of <i>Allegiant</i> Novel by Veronica Roth.....	20



LIST OF THE FIGURES

Figure	Page
2.1 The Structures of Morpheme	8
2.2 Theoretical Framework	14



LIST OF APPENDICES

Appendix	Page
1. The Text of Novel <i>Allegiant</i> by Veronica Roth in Chapter II (<i>Tobias</i>)	21
2. The Types of Clitic Found in Chapter II (<i>Tobias</i>) of <i>Allegiant</i> Novel	24
3. The Functions of Clitic Found in Chapter II (<i>Tobias</i>) of <i>Allegiant</i> Novel	25
4. Penetapan Pembimbing Skripsi.....	42
5. Keterangan Selesai Bimbingan Skripsi	43
6. Permohonan Ujian Skripsi	44
7. Kartu Bimbingan.....	45

