



**THE ANALYSIS OF PROFITABILITY, LIQUIDITY, LEVERAGE,
ACTIVITY, AND FIRM SIZE ON FINANCIAL DISTRESS IN
MANUFACTURING COMPANY LISTED ON THE IDX FOR THE 2016-2020
PERIOD**

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**MANAGEMENT PROGRAM
THE FACULTY OF ECONOMICS AND BUSINESS
MURIA KUDUS UNIVERSITY
YEAR 2022**



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This thesis is submitted as one of the requirements to complete the education level Undergraduate degree (S1) at the Faculty of Economics and Business, Muria Kudus University

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MOTTO AND OFFERS

MOTTO:

“Allah does not burden a person but according to his ability”

(Q.S Albaqarah:286)

“Verily with hardship there is ease, so when you have finished (from one matter), keep working hard (for other matters), and only in your Lord do you hope”

(Q.S Al-Insyirah:6-8)

OFFERS:

This thesis is dedicated to:

1. My beloved parents Mr. Sumakno and Mrs. Sri Isbandini who have supported, guided, and prayed for me until this moment.
2. To my dearest sister Zulfa Fikri Aqilah and Dinar Tri Wening Tyas who have provided motivation and encouragement.
3. To all my friends who always give support and enthusiasm in completing this thesis.

PREFACE

Praise and gratitude the author prays to the presence of Allah SWT who has bestowed his grace, taufik, and guidance, so that the writer can complete the thesis entitled **“THE ANALYSIS OF PROFITABILITY, LIQUIDITY, LEVERAGE, ACTIVITY, AND FIRM SIZE ON FINANCIAL DISTRESS IN MANUFACTURING COMPANY LISTED ON THE IDX FOR THE 2016-2020 PERIOD”**. The preparation of this thesis is intended to fulfill the requirements in completing the Bachelor's Degree Program (S1) Department of Management, Faculty of Economics and Business, Muria Kudus University. The author realizes that in the preparation of this thesis can not be separated from the guidance, assistance and advice from all parties. Therefore, on this occasion the author would like to express his deepest gratitude to:

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The author realizes that in the preparation of this thesis there are still many shortcomings. Therefore, all suggestions and constructive criticism for the improvement of this thesis are highly expected. The author hopes that this thesis can be useful for all parties who need it.

Kudus, August 2022

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ABSTRAKSI

Penelitian ini berjudul “The Analysis Of Profitability, Liquidity, Leverage, Activity, And Firm Size On Financial Distress In Manufacturing Company Listed On The Idx For The 2016-2020 Period”. Penelitian ini bertujuan untuk menganalisis pengaruh profitabilitas, likuiditas, leverage, aktivitas, dan firm size terhadap financial distress pada perusahaan manufaktur yang terdaftar di Bursa Efek Indonesia (BEI). Penelitian ini dilakukan selama periode 2016-2020 dengan jumlah sampel sebanyak 18 perusahaan sehingga diperoleh 90 data perusahaan. Metode yang digunakan dalam pemilihan sampel adalah purposive sampling dengan pendekatan kuantitatif. Teknik analisis data yang digunakan adalah analisis regresi logistik. Hasil dari penelitian ini menunjukkan bahwa profitabilitas berpengaruh negatif signifikan terhadap financial distress. Likuiditas berpengaruh positif tidak signifikan terhadap financial distress. Leverage, Aktivitas dan Firm Size berpengaruh negatif tidak signifikan terhadap financial distress.

Kata Kunci: *Financial distress*, Profitabilitas, Likuiditas, Leverage, Aktivitas, *Firm Size*

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ABSTRACTION

This research is entitled "The Analysis Of Profitability, Liquidity, Leverage, Activity, And Firm Size On Financial Distress In Manufacturing Company Listed On The Idx For The 2016-2020 Period". This study aims to analyze the effect of profitability, liquidity, leverage, activity, and firm size on financial distress in manufacturing companies listed on the Indonesia Stock Exchange (IDX). This research was conducted during the 2016-2020 period with a total sample of 18 companies so that 90 company data were obtained. The method used in the sample selection is purposive sampling with a quantitative approach. The data analysis technique used is logistic regression analysis. The results of this study indicate that profitability has a significant negative effect on financial distress. Liquidity has no significant positive effect on financial distress. Leverage, Activity and Firm Size have an insignificant negative effect on financial distress.

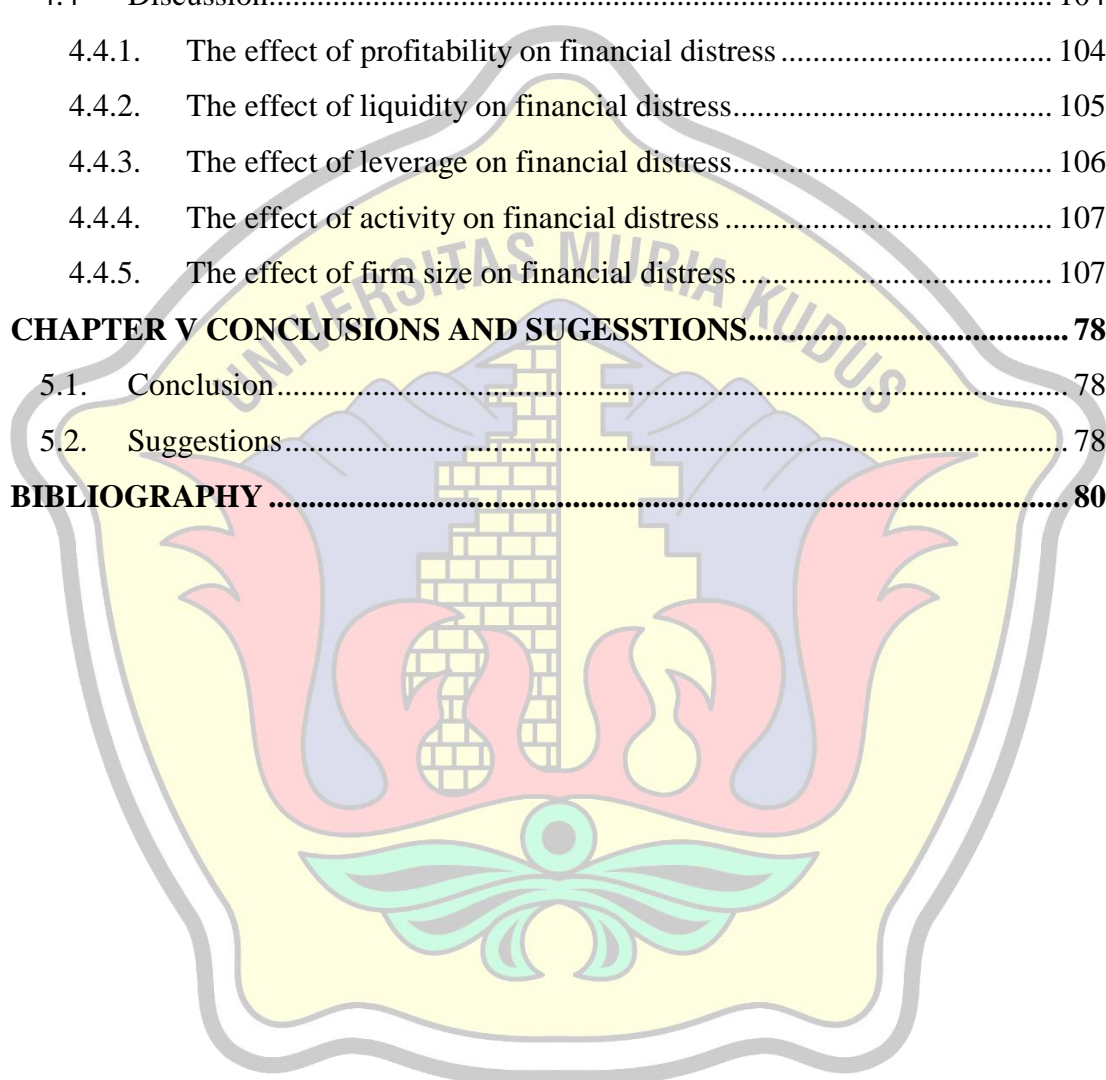
Keywords: Financial distress, Profitability, Liquidity, Leverage, Activity, Firm Size

TABLE OF CONTENTS

| | |
|--|-------------|
| TITLE PAGE | i |
| APPROVAL PAGE | ii |
| ENDORSEMENT PAGE | iii |
| MOTTO AND OFFERS..... | iv |
| PREFACE..... | v |
| ABSTRAKSI..... | viii |
| ABSTRACTION | ix |
| TABLE OF CONTENTS..... | x |
| LIST OF TABLE..... | xiii |
| LIST OF FIGURES | xiv |
| LIST OF ATTACHMENTS..... | xv |
| 1. CHAPTER I INTRODUCTION | 1 |
| 1.1. Background of the problem..... | 1 |
| 1.2 Scope | 6 |
| 1.3 Formulation of the problem..... | 7 |
| 1.4 Research purposes | 7 |
| 1.5 Benefits of research | 8 |
| 2. CHAPTER II LITERATURE REVIEW..... | 10 |
| 2.1. Theoretical basis..... | 10 |
| 2.1.1. Signal Theory..... | 10 |
| 2.1.2. Financial distress..... | 11 |
| 2.1.3. Profitability | 13 |
| 2.1.4. Liquidity..... | 15 |
| 2.1.5. Leverage..... | 16 |
| 2.1.6. Activity..... | 18 |
| 2.1.7. Firm size..... | 19 |
| 2.2. Effect between variables..... | 20 |
| 2.2.1. The effect of profitability on financial distress | 20 |

| | | |
|--|---|-----------|
| 2.2.2. | Effect of liquidity on financial distress | 21 |
| 2.2.3. | The effect of leverage on financial distress..... | 21 |
| 2.2.4. | The effect of activity on financial distress | 22 |
| 2.2.5. | The effect of firm size on financial distress | 22 |
| 2.3. | Previous Research Review | 23 |
| 2.4. | Theoretical Framework | 27 |
| 2.5. | Hypothesis | 27 |
| CHAPTER III RESEARCH METHODS..... | | 28 |
| 3.1. | Research design..... | 28 |
| 3.2. | Research variable..... | 28 |
| 3.2.1. | Dependent Variable (Y)..... | 28 |
| 3.2.2. | Independent Variable (X)..... | 29 |
| 3.3. | Types and Sources of Data..... | 31 |
| 3.4. | Population and Sample..... | 31 |
| 3.5. | Data collection..... | 32 |
| 3.6. | Data processing | 32 |
| 3.7. | Data analysis..... | 33 |
| 3.7.1. | Descriptive Statistical Analysis..... | 33 |
| 3.7.2. | Classic Assumption..... | 33 |
| 3.7.3. | Logistics Regression Analysis | 33 |
| 3.7.4. | Regression Model Feasibility Test (Goodness of Fit Test)..... | 34 |
| 3.7.5. | Overall Fit Model Test..... | 35 |
| 3.7.6. | Regression Coefficient Significance Test (Partial Test) | 36 |
| CHAPTER IV RESULTS AND DISCUSSION | | 55 |
| 4.1. | General Description of The Research Object..... | 55 |
| 4.2. | Presentation of Data | 62 |
| 4.2.1. | Profitability | 62 |
| 4.2.2. | Liquidity..... | 67 |
| 4.2.3. | Leverage..... | 75 |
| 4.2.4. | Activity..... | 80 |
| 4.2.5. | Firm size..... | 84 |

| | | |
|---|---|-----------|
| 4.2.6. | Financial Distress | 89 |
| 4.2.7. | Descriptive Statistical Analysis..... | 91 |
| 4.3 | Data analysis..... | 94 |
| 4.3.1. | Classic Assumption Test..... | 94 |
| 4.3.2. | Logistics Regression Analysis | 95 |
| 4.4 | Discussion..... | 104 |
| 4.4.1. | The effect of profitability on financial distress | 104 |
| 4.4.2. | The effect of liquidity on financial distress..... | 105 |
| 4.4.3. | The effect of leverage on financial distress..... | 106 |
| 4.4.4. | The effect of activity on financial distress | 107 |
| 4.4.5. | The effect of firm size on financial distress | 107 |
| CHAPTER V CONCLUSIONS AND SUGESSTIONS..... | | 78 |
| 5.1. | Conclusion..... | 78 |
| 5.2. | Suggestions..... | 78 |
| BIBLIOGRAPHY | | 80 |



LIST OF TABLE

| | |
|--|--------------------------------------|
| Table 1.1 Food and Beverage Industry GDP Development..... | Error! Bookmark not defined.2 |
| Table 3.1 Research Sample Selection | 32 |
| Table 4.1 List of Research Sample Companies | 55 |
| Table 4.2 Return On Assets (ROA) | 62 |
| Table 4.3 Current Ratio (CR)..... | 67 |
| Table 4.4 Debt to Equity Ratio (DER)..... | 76 |
| Table 4.5 Total Asset Turn Over (TATO) | 80 |
| Table 4.6 Ln Total Assets | 85 |
| Table 4.7 Interest Coverage Ratio (ICR) | 89 |
| Table 4.8 Descriptive Data of Research Variables | 92 |
| Table 4.9 Multicollinearity Test Results | 94 |
| Table 4.10 Hosmer's Test and Lemeshow's Test | 95 |
| Table 4.11 Fit Test Results 1..... | 96 |
| Table 4.12 Fit Test Results 2..... | 97 |
| Table 4.13 Chi-Square Test..... | 97 |
| Table 4.14 Test Results of Cox and Snell's R Square and Nagelkerke's R Square... | 98 |
| Table 4.15 Test Results 2x2 Classification Table..... | 99 |
| Table 4.16 Logistics Regression Test Results | 100 |
| Table 4.17 Variables in the Equation..... | 102 |

LIST OF FIGURES

Figure 2.1 Theoretical Thinking Framework 27



LIST OF ATTACHMENTS

| | |
|---|-----|
| Attachment 1 List of Company Sample Names | 85 |
| Attachment 2 Calculation of Return On Assets in 2016-2020..... | 86 |
| Attachment 3 Calculation of Current Ratio in 2016-2020 | 89 |
| Attachment 4 Calculation of Debt to Equity Ratio (DER) in 2016-2020 | 92 |
| Attachment 5 Calculation of Total Assets Turn Over (TATO) in 2016-2020..... | 95 |
| Attachment 6 Calculation of Ln Total Assets in 2016-2020..... | 98 |
| Attachment 7 Calculation of Interest Coverage Ratio (ICR) in 2016-2020..... | 101 |
| Attachment 8 Tabulated Data..... | 104 |
| Attachment 9 SPSS Data Output Results..... | 107 |

