



**THE ANALYSIS OF CONVERSATIONAL MAXIMS AND
FLOUTING MAXIMS IN “THE LAND OF FIVE TOWERS”
NOVEL BY A. FUADI**

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TEACHER TRAINING AND EDUCATION FACULTY
MURIA KUDUS UNIVERSITY
2013**



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FLOUTING MAXIMS IN “THE LAND OF FIVE TOWERS”
NOVEL BY A. FUADI**

SKRIPSI

**Presented to the University of Muria Kudus
in Partial Fulfillment of the Requirements for Completing the Sarjana
Program in the Department of English Education**

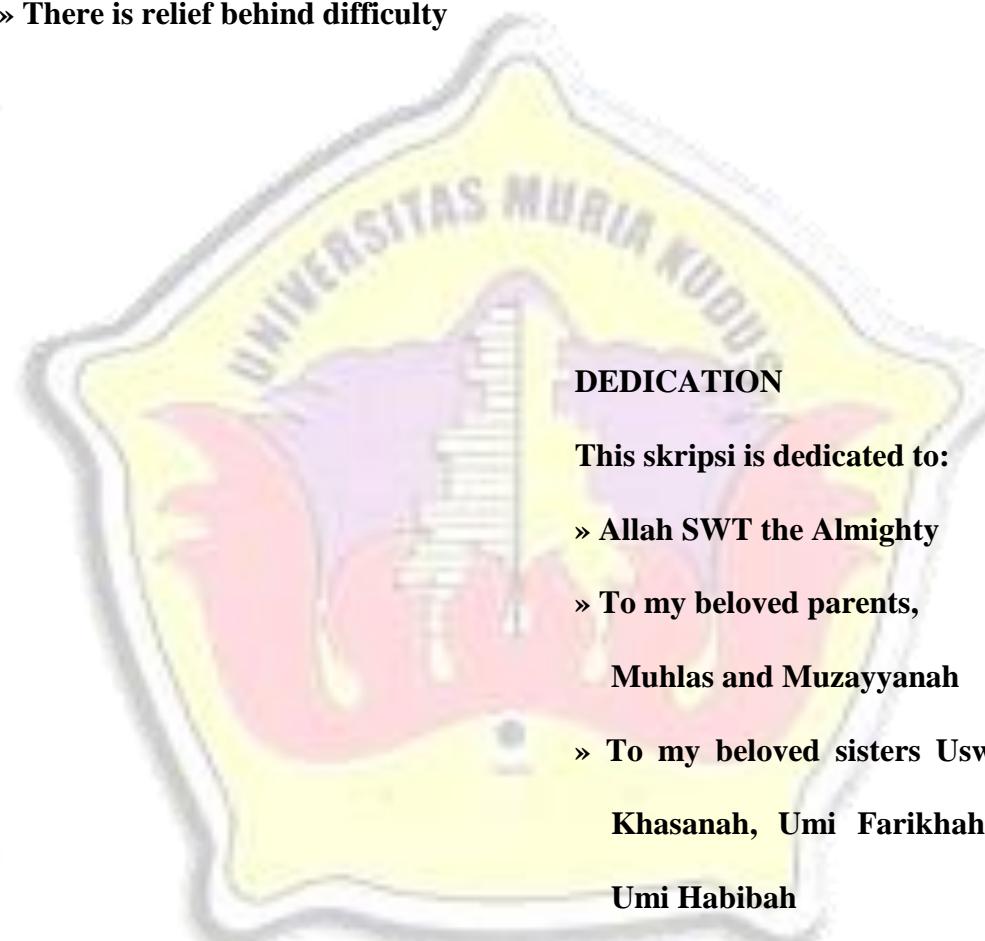
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MURIA KUDUS UNIVERSITY
2013**

MOTTO AND DEDICATION

MOTTO

- » Pray and Try
- » There is relief behind difficulty



This skripsi is dedicated to:

- » Allah SWT the Almighty
- » To my beloved parents,
Muhalas and Muzayyanah
- » To my beloved sisters Uswatun
Khasanah, Umi Farikhah and
Umi Habibah
- » To my best friends, Fita, Ifa,
Sulis, Susi, Leli and all IC E

ADVISORS' APPROVAL

This is to certify that the *Skripsi* of Rohmatul Fitriyah (2009-32-149) has been approved by the *skripsi* advisors for further approval by the Examining Committee.

Kudus, September , 2013

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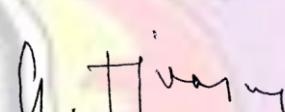


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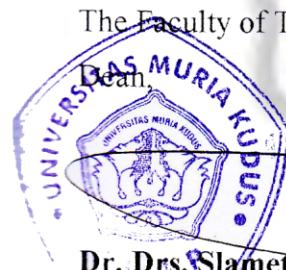


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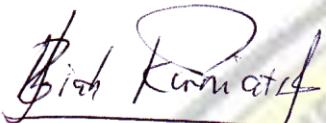
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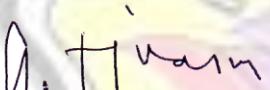
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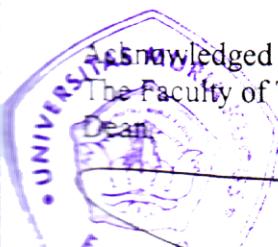
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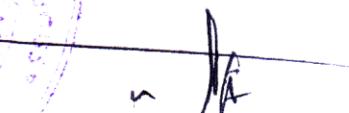

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ACKNOWLEDGEMENT

With the name of God let the writer thanks to Allah SWT for His mercies, blessings, and guidance so the writer is able to finish this skripsi.

In this opportunity, the writer would like to express her deep appreciation to:

1. Dr. Drs. Slamet Utomo, M.Pd, as The Dean of Teacher Training and Education Faculty of Muria Kudus University
2. Diah Kurniati, M.Pd, as The Head of English Education Department of Teacher Training and Education Faculty of Muria Kudus University
3. Ahdi Riyono, SS, M. Hum and Dr. H.A. Hilal Madjdi, M.Pd, as the writer's first and second advisor for all the time, advices, patience, corrections and attentions to the writer in completing this skripsi.
4. The lecturers of English Education Department of Teacher Training and Education Faculty of Muria Kudus University.
5. The writer's beloved parents and family for their eternal loves, pray and support.
6. All dearest best friends that the writer cannot mention one by one.

Hopefully, this skripsi will be useful for anyone who needs information related to this research. The suggestions or criticism are expected from all of the readers.

Kudus, September 2013

Rohmatul Fitriyah

ABSTRACT

Fitriyah, Rohmatul. 2013. *The Analysis of Conversational Maxim and Flouting Maxim in “The Land of Five Towers” Novel by A.Fuadi*. Skripsi. English Education Department, Teacher Training and Education Faculty, Muria Kudus University. Advisors: (i) Ahdi Riyono, SS, M. Hum. (ii) Dr. H.A. Hilal Madjdi, M.Pd.

Key words: *Conversational Maxims, Flouting Maxims, Cooperative Principle, Pragmatics*

In communication, people should apply cooperative principle in their conversation in order that the other people easy to understand the speaker's meaning. Especially, when the teachers communicate to their students, cooperative principle is needed in their conversation in order that the student is easier to understand. Cooperative principle is a principle of conversation that should be obeyed by the speaker in order to get a good communication. The cooperative principle has four basic maxims of conversation. They are maxim of Quality, Maxim of Quantity, Maxim of Relation, and Maxim of Manner. But, sometimes people flouted the maxims because of many reasons. There are four of flouting maxims, they are flouting maxim of quantity, flouting maxim of quality, flouting maxims of relation and flouting maxim of manner.

The objective of this research is to find out conversational maxims, flouting maxims and the speaker's meaning of flouting maxims conversation in “The Land of Five Towers” novel.

Qualitative research is used as the design of research to reach the objectives of this research. The data of this research is conversational maxims and flouting maxims. Meanwhile, the data source of this research is the conversation in “The Land of Five Towers” novel.

The finding showed that there are 8 maxims of quality, 7 maxims of quantity, 8 maxims of relation and 21 maxims of manner. The finding also showed that there are 4 flouting maxims of quantity, 3 flouting maxims of relation and 6 flouting maxims of manner. Furthermore, the finding shown that each conversation has specific meaning when the speaker flouted the maxims.

Based on the findings, some recommendations are proposed to English teacher in order to use this research as their reference to teach Pragmatic. Therefore, the students should use conversational maxims in their conversation in order that the student can get a good communication and there is no misunderstanding between them. Furthermore, the researcher suggests to the other researcher to develop this research with different data source and better technique.

ABSTRAK

Fitriyah, Rohmatul. 2013. *Analisis Maksim Percakapan dan Pelanggaran Maksim di Novel “Negeri Lima Menara oleh A.Fuadi.* Skripsi. Pendidikan Bahasa Inggris, Fakultas Keguruan dan Ilmu Pendidikan, Universitas Muria Kudus. Pembimbing : (i) Ahdi Riyono, SS, M. Hum. (ii) Dr. H.A. Hilal Madjdi, M.Pd.

Kata Kunci: *Maksim Percakapan, Pelanggaran Maksim, Prinsip Kerjasama, Pragmatik*

Dalam berkomunikasi, orang sebaiknya menggunakan prinsip kerjasama dalam percakapan mereka supaya orang lain mudah untuk memahami arti si pembicara. Khususnya, ketika guru berkomunikasi dengan murid mereka, prinsip kerjasama sangat dibutuhkan dalam percakapan mereka supaya murid lebih mudah untuk memahami. Prinsip kerjasama adalah suatu prinsip percakapan yang harus dipatuhi oleh si pembicara supaya mendapatkan komunikasi yang baik. Prinsip kerjasama mempunyai empat dasar maksim percakapan. Yaitu Maksim kwantitas, maksim kwalitas, maksim relevan dan maksim cara. Tapi, terkadang orang melanggar maksim karena beberapa alasan. Ada empat pelanggaran maksim, yaitu pelanggaran maksim kwalitas, pelanggaran maksim kwantitas, pelanggaran maksim relevan dan pelanggaran maksim cara.

Tujuan penilitian ini adalah untuk menemukan maksim percakapan, pelanggaran maksim dan makna percakapan si pembicara yang melanggar maksim di novel “Negeri Lima Menara”

Penelitian kualitatif digunakan sebagai model penelitian untuk mencapai tujuan penelitian ini. Data penelitian ini adalah maksim percakapan dan pelanggaran maksim. Sementara itu, sumber data penelitian ini adalah percakapan di novel “Negeri Lima Menara”.

Penemuan menunjukkan bahwa ada 8 maksim kwalitas, 7 maksim kwantitas, 8 maksim relevan dan 21 maksim cara. Penemuan juga menunjukkan bahwa ada 4 pelanggaran maksim kwantitas, 3 pelanggaran maksim relevan, dan 6 pelanggaran maksim cara. Selanjutnya penemuan menunjukkan bahwa tiap percakapan mempunyai makna tertentu ketika pembicara melanggar maksim.

Berdasarkan penemuan, beberapa rekomendasi ditujukan untuk guru Bahasa Inggris supaya menggunakan penelitian ini sebagai referensi untuk mengajar pragmatik. Oleh karena itu, murid sebaiknya menggunakan maksim percakapan dalam percakapan mereka supaya murid dapat memperoleh komunikasi yang baik dan tidak ada kesalahpahaman diantara mereka. Selanjutnya, peneliti menyarankan kepada peneliti lain untuk mengembangkan penelitian ini dengan data dan teknik yang berbeda.

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