

DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- Abdullah, M. (2015). *Metodologi Penelitian Kuantitatif* (1st ed.). Aswaja Pressindo.
- Adamsons, K., Demo, A. L. F., Proulx, C. M., & Roy, K. (2022). *Sourcebook of Family Theories and Methodologies*. Springer International Publishing.
- Adinda, S. D. (2019). 7 Kelakuan Josh, Stalker Nayeon TWICE yang Bikin Fans Khawatir. Diakses pada 3 Januari 2023.
<https://www.idntimes.com/hype/entertainment/shinta-dwi-adinda/stalker-nayeon-twice-c1c2>
- Allen, M. (2017). *The SAGE Encyclopedia of Communication Research Method*. SAGE Publications.
- Alperstein, N. M. (2019). *Celebrity and Mediated Social Connections*. Springer International Publishing.
- Amruddin, dkk. (2022). *Metodologi Penelitian Kuantitatif*. Pradina Pustaka.
- Andriani, N. T., Purwaningsih, I. E., & Hary, T. A. P. (2023). *Parasocial Relationship Viewed from Loneliness in New Students*. 1(1), 288–298.
- Andromeda, N., & Kristanti, E. P. (2017). Hubungan antara Loneliness dan Perceived Social Support dan Intensitas Penggunaan Social Media pada Mahasiswa. *PSIKODIVA*, 2(1), 1–15.
<https://doi.org/10.37303/psikovidya.v21i2.84>
- Anggraeni, W., & Meiyuntariningsih, T. (2021). Hubungan antara Loneliness dan Kontrol Diri dengan Ketergantungan Smartphone pada Remaja. *PSIKODIVA*, 25(2), 100–108.
<https://doi.org/10.37303/psikovidya.v25i2.106>
- Astagini, N., Kaihatu, V., & Prasetyo, Y. D. (2017). Interaksi dan Hubungan Parasosial dalam Akun Media Sosial Selebriti Indonesia. *Jurnal Ilmu Komunikasi*, 5(1), 1–17.
- Asmarany, A. I., & Syahlaa, N. S. (2019). Hubungan Loneliness dan Problematic Internet Use Remaja Pengguna Sosial Media. *Sebatik*, 23(2), 387–391.
<https://doi.org/10.46984/sebatik.v23i2.787>
- Azwar, S. (2012). *Reliabilitas dan Validitas* (4th ed.). Pustaka Belajar.
- Azwar, S. (2021). *Penyusunan Skala Psikologi* (3rd ed.). Pustaka Belajar.
- Barr, R., & Linebarger, D. N. (2016). *Media Exposure During Infancy and Early Childhood*. Springer International Publishing.

- Buss, D. M. (2021). *When Men Behave Badly: The Hidden Roots of Sexual Deception, Harrasment, and Assault*. Little Brown.
- Cacioppo, J. T., Fowler, J. H., & Christakis, N. A. (2009). The Structure and Spread of Loneliness in a Large Social Network. *Journal of Personality*, 97(6). <https://doi.org/10.1037/a0016076>
- Cardwell, M., & Moody, R. (2019). *Psychology A Level Year 2*. OUP Oxford.
- CNN Indonesia. (2022). Indonesia Jadi Negara dengan K-Poper Terbesar di Twitter. Diakses pada 2 Desember 2022. <https://www.cnnindonesia.com/hiburan/20220126202028-227-751687/indonesia-jadi-negara-dengan-k-poper-terbesar-di-twitter>
- Cohen, J. (2004). Parasocial Break-Up from Favorite Television Characters: The Role of Attachment Styles and Relationship Intensity. *Journal of Social and Personal Relationships*, 21(2), 187–202. <https://doi.org/10.1177/0265407504041374>
- Cole, T., & Leets, L. (1999). Attachment Styles and Intimate Television Viewing: Insecurely Forming Relationships in a Parasocial Way. *Journal of Social and Personal Relationships*, 16(4), 495–511. <https://doi.org/10.1177/0265407599164005>
- Daniel, M. M. (2012). *Emotional Health and Parasocial Relationships with Celebrities*. California State University.
- Darma, B. (2021). *Statistika Penelitian Menggunakan SPSS*. Guepedia.
- Darwin, dkk. (2021). *Metode Penelitian Pendekatan Kuantitatif*. Media Sains Indonesia.
- David, K., Myers, M. E., Perry, S. D., Gouse, V., & Stein, C. B. (2019). Examination of Insecure Attachment and Potential Parental Attachment to a Favorite Celebrity Through the Lens of Attachment Theory. *North American Journal of Psychology*, 21(2), 387–406.
- Dinkha, J., Mitchell, C., & Dakhli, M. (2015). *Attachment Styles and Parasocial Relationships: A Collectivist Society Perspective*. Georgia State University.
- Fitrianingsih, H., & Kusuma, R. S. (2023). *Keterlibatan Emosi dalam Hubungan Parasosial Penggemar K-Pop Remaja*. Universitas Muhammadiyah Surakarta.
- Forster, R. T. (2021). *Parasocial Romantic Relationship: Falling in Love with Media Figure*. Lexington Books.

- Forster, R. T. (2023). *The Oxford Handbook of Parasocial Experiences*. Oxford University Press.
- Fraley, R. C. (2019). Attachment in Adulthood: Recent Developments, Emerging Debates, and Future Directions. *Annual Review of Psychology*, 70(1), 401–422. <https://doi.org/10.1146/annurev-psych-010418-102813>
- Gleason, T. R., Theran, S. A., & Newberg, E. M. (2017). Parasocial Interaction and Relationships in Early Adolescence. *Frontiers in Psychology*, 8(255), 1-11. <https://doi.org/10.3389%2Ffpsyg.2017.00255>
- Glicken, M. D. (2009). *Evidence Based Practice with Emotionally Troubled Children and Adolescent*. Elsevier Science.
- Gray, J., Sandvoss, C., & Harrington, C. L. (2007). *Fandom: Identities and Communities in a Mediated World*. New York University Press.
- Greenwood, D. N. (2008). Television as Escape from Self: Psychological Predictors of Media Involvement. *Journal of Personality and Individual Differences*, 44(2), 414–424. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.paid.2007.09.001>
- Haghrian, P. (2022). *Overcoming Crisis: Case Studies of Asian Multinational Corporation*. World Scientific Publishing Company.
- Hanif, K. L. A., & Rachmawati, I. (2022). Hubungan antara Penggunaan Aplikasi LYSN dengan Kedekatan Interpersonal Fans Kpop pada Boygroup NCT. *Communication Management*, 2(2), 538–544. <https://doi.org/10.29313/bcscm.v2i2.3766>
- Hartcout, E. (2021). *Attachment and Character*. Oxford University Press.
- Hasan, R., & Rahim, F. (2018). Exploring the Relationship Between Parasocial Relationships and Insecure Attachment in Young Adults. *Journal of Psychology and Human Relations*, 6(2), 78–92.
- Heinrich, L. M., & Gullone, E. (2006). The Clinical Significance of Loneliness: A Literature Review. *Clinical Psychology Review*, 26(6), 695–718. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.cpr.2006.04.002>
- Hendriani, W. (2021). *Dinamika Perkembangan Usia Lanjut*. CV Bintang Semesta Media.
- Holmes, J. (2014). *John Bowlby and Attachment Theory* (2nd ed.). Taylor & Francis.

- Horton, D., & Richard Wohl, R. (1956). Mass Communication and Para-Social Interaction: Observations on Intimacy at a Distance. *Psychiatry*, 19(3), 215–229. <https://doi.org/10.1080/00332747.1956.11023049>
- Hu, M., Zhang, B., Shen, Y., Guo, J., & Wang, S. (2022). Dancing on My Own: Parasocial Love, Romantic Loneliness, and Imagined Interaction. *Imagination, Cognition and Personality*, 41(4), 415–438. <https://doi.org/10.1177/02762366211052488>
- Kadir, N. B., & Bifulco, A. (2013). Insecure Attachment Style as a Vulnerability Factor for Depression: Recent findings in a Community-Based Study of Malay Single and Married Mothers. *Psychiatry Research*, 210(3), 919–924. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.psychres.2013.08.034>
- Karolinsky, L. (2019). Social Anxiety in Children: Exploring Insecure Attachment and Parental Behaviors in the Constellation of Societal and Cultural Moderators. *Social Research Reports*, 11(2), 49–60. <https://doi.org/10.33788/srr11.2.4>
- Khomaeny, E. F. F., & Hamzah, N. (2019). *Metode-metode Pembelajaran Pendidikan Karakter untuk Anak Usia Dini Menurut Q.S. Lukman 12-19*. Edu Publisher.
- Kim, J. E., & Das, B. H. (2019). *Reading in the Digital Age: Young Children's Experience with E-Books*. Springer International Publishing.
- Kim, J., Kim, J., & Yang, H. (2019). Loneliness and the use of social media to follow celebrities: A moderating role of social presence. *The Social Science Journal*, 56(1), 21–29. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.soscij.2018.12.007>
- Kirsh, S. J. (2010). *Media and Youth*. Wiley Blackwell.
- Kristlyna, E., & Sudagijono, J. S. (2020). Perbedaan Intensitas Loneliness pada Mahasiswa Indonesia yang Melanjutkan Studi di Luar Negeri Ditinjau dari Tipe Kepribadian. *Journal Experentia*, 8(2), 104–111.
- Kurtin, K. S., O'Brien, N., Roy, D., & Dam, L. (2019). Parasocial Relationships with Musicians. *The Journal of Social Media in Society*, 8(2), 30–50.
- Levy, M. R. (1979). Watching TV News as Para-social Interaction. *Journal of Broadcasting*, 23(1), 69–80. <https://doi.org/10.1080/08838157909363919>
- López, F. J. M., & Martinez, L. F. (2022). *Advance in Digital Marketing and eCommerce*. Springer International Publishing.

- MacNeill, A. L., & DiTommaso, E. (2022). An Attachment Perspective on Favorite Media Figures. *Psychological Reports*, 125(3), 1457–1468. <https://doi.org/10.1177/00332941211002142>
- Marshall, M. (2016). *Issues and Debates in Psychology Option: Relationships, Stress and Aggression*. Hodder Education.
- McCutcheon, L. E., Scott, V. B., Aruguete, M. S., & Parker, J. (2006). Exploring the Link between Attachment and the Inclination to Obsess about or Stalk Celebrities. *North American Journal of Psychology*, 8(2), 289–300.
- Meloy, J. R., Sheridan, L., & Hoffman, J. (2008). *Stalking, Threatening, and Attacking Public Figures: A Psychological and Behavioral Analysis*. Oxford University Press.
- Murray, W. (2022). New Thriveworks Research Shows Abundance of Parasocial Relationships in the US. Diakses pada 1 Desember 2022, <https://thriveworks.com/blog/research-parasocial-relationships/>
- Nabilla, S. R., & Prakoso, H. (2019). Pengaruh Loneliness terhadap Parasocial Relationship pada Fansclub Wannable di Bandung. 5(1), 95–102.
- Natale, S. M., & Stern, E. M. (2014). *Psychotherapy and the Lonely Patient*. Taylor & Francis.
- O'Donovan, R. (2016). To Boldly Go Where No Psychologist has Gone Before: Effect of Participant in Fandom Activities on Parasocial Relationships. *Journal Applied Psychology and Social Science*, 2(1), 41–61.
- Oyebode, F. (2008). *Sims' Symptoms in the Minds: An Introduction to Descriptive Psychopathology*. Elsevier Science.
- Pedeliento, G. (2018). *Analyzing Attachment and Consumers Emotions*. IGI Global.
- Puspita, L.G. (2022). Sedang Tren! Fenomena oorean Wave atau Hallyu di Indonesia. Diakses pada 1 Desember 2022 <https://vocasia.id/blog/apa-itu-korean-wave/>
- Rahmatullah, A. S. (2022). *Psikologi Kaum Pecandu NAPZA (Antara Harapan dan Kenyataan)*. Qiara Media.
- Raihan. (2017). *Metodologi Penelitian*. Universitas Islam Jakarta.
- Rain, M., & Mar, R. A. (2021). Adult Attachment and Engagement with Fictional Characters. *Journal of Social and Personal Relationships*, 38(9), 1–22. <https://doi.org/10.1177/02654075211018513>

- Reinecke, L., & Oliver, M. B. (2016). *The Routledge Handbook of Media Use and Well-Being*. Routledge.
- Rocha, G. M. A. D., Peixoto, E. M., Nakano, T. D. C., Motta, I. F. D., & Wiethaeuper, D. (2017). The Experiences in Close Relationships - Relationship Structures Questionnaire (ECR-RS): Validity evidence and reliability. *Psico-USF*, 22(1), 121–132. <https://doi.org/10.1590/1413-82712017220111>
- Rosaen, S. F., & Dibble, J. L. (2017). The Impact of Viewer Perceptions of Media Personae and Viewer Characteristics on the Strength, Enjoyment, and Satisfaction of Parasocial Relationships. *Communication Studies*, 68(1), 1–21. <https://doi.org/10.1080/10510974.2016.1240701>
- Ross, H. J., & Tartaglione, J. (2018). *Our Search for Belonging: How Our Need to Connect is Tearing Us Apart*. Berret-Koehler Publisher.
- Rossler, P., Hoffner, C. A., & Zoonen, L. V. (2017). *The International Encyclopedia of Media Effects*. Willey Blackwell.
- Sadasri, L. M. (2022). Parasocial Relationship dengan Selebritas (Studi Kualitatif pada Praktik Penggunaan Fandom Applications). *Jurnal Studi Pemuda*, 10(2), 147. <https://doi.org/10.22146/studipemudaugm.70269>
- Santrock, J. W. (2003). *Adolence Perkembangan Remaja*. Erlangga.
- Sari, W. P., & Irena, L. (2019). *Komunikasi Kontemporer dan Masyarakat*. Gramedia Pustaka Utama.
- Schramm, H., & Hartmann, T. (2008). The PSI-Process Scales. A New Measure to Assess the Intensity and Breadth of Parasocial Processes. *Communication*, 33(4), 385–401. <https://doi.org/10.1515/COMM.2008.025>
- Schrimsaw, S. C., Lane, S. D., Rubinstein, R. A., & Fisher, J. (2021). *The Sage Handbook of Social Studies in Mental Health and Medicine*. SAGE Publications.
- Sekarsari, M., & Mashoedi, S. F. (2009). Hubungan antara Loneliness dan Perilaku Parasosial pada Wanita Dewasa Muda. *Jurnal Mind Set*, 1(1), 71–77.
- Shackelford, T. K. (2020). *The SAGE Handbook of Evolutionary Psychology*. SAGE Publications.
- Sha'ked, A., & Rokach, A. (2017). *Addressing Loneliness*. Taylor & Francis.
- Sherrick, B., Hoewe, J., & Ewoldsen, D. R. (2022). Using Narrative Media to Satisfy Intrinsic Needs: Connecting Parasocial Relationships, Retrospective

- Imaginative Involvement, and Self-determination Theory. *Psychology of Popular Media*, 11(3), 266–274. <https://doi.org/10.1037/ppm0000358>
- Silver, N., & Slater, M. D. (2019). A Safe Space for Self-expansion: Attachment and Motivation to Engage and Interact with the Story World. *Journal of Social and Personal Relationships*, 36(11–12), 3492–3514. <https://doi.org/10.1177/0265407519826345>
- Siyoto, S., & Sodik, M. A. (2015). *Dasar Metodologi Penelitian*. Literasi Media Publishing.
- Sperry, L. (2015). *Mental Health and Mental Disorder: An Encyclopedia of Conditions, Treatments, and Well-Being*. ABC CLIO.
- Stark, E., & Buzawa, E. S. (2009). *Violence against Women in Families and Relationships*. ABC CLIO.
- Su, B. C., Wu, L. W., Chang, Y. Y. C., & Hong, R.-H. (2021). Influencers on Social Media as References: Understanding the Importance of Parasocial Relationships. *Sustainability*, 13(19), 10919. <https://doi.org/10.3390/su131910919>
- Syahza, A. (2021). *Metodologi Penelitian (Edisi Revisi)*. Unri Press.
- Taylor, M. (2013). *The Oxford Handbook of the Development of Imagination*. OUP USA.
- Thurau, T. H., & Houston, M. B. (2018). *Entertainment Science: Data Analytics and Practical Theory for Movies, Games, Books, and Music*. Springer International Publishing.
- Trijayanti, dkk. (2022). *Diseminasi Penelitian Spiritualitas dan Kesejahteraan Psikologis*. Zahir Publishing.
- Tukachinsky, R. (2010). Para-Romantic Love and Para-Friendships: Development and Assessment of a Multiple-Parasocial Relationships Scale. *American Journal of Media Psychology*, 3(1/2), 73–94.
- Tukachinsky, R., Walter, N., & Saucier, C. J. (2020). Antecedents and Effects of Parasocial Relationships: A Meta-Analysis. *Journal of Communication*, 70(6), 868–894. <https://doi.org/10.1093/joc/jqaa034>
- Wegner, D. M., & Gray, K. (2016). *The Mind Club*. Penguin Publishing Book.
- Willard, E., & Lawton, J. M. (2020). *AQA A-level Psychology (Year 1 and Year 2)*. Hodder Education.

Wohlfeil, M. (2018). *Celebrity Fans and Their Consumer Behaviour*. Taylor & Francis.

