



**IMPROVING STUDENTS' READING COMPREHENSION OF THE
ELEVENTH GRADE OF LANGUAGE PROGRAM OF MAN BAWU
JEPARA IN THE ACADEMIC YEAR 2012/2013 BY USING
ANNOTATING TEXT STRATEGY**



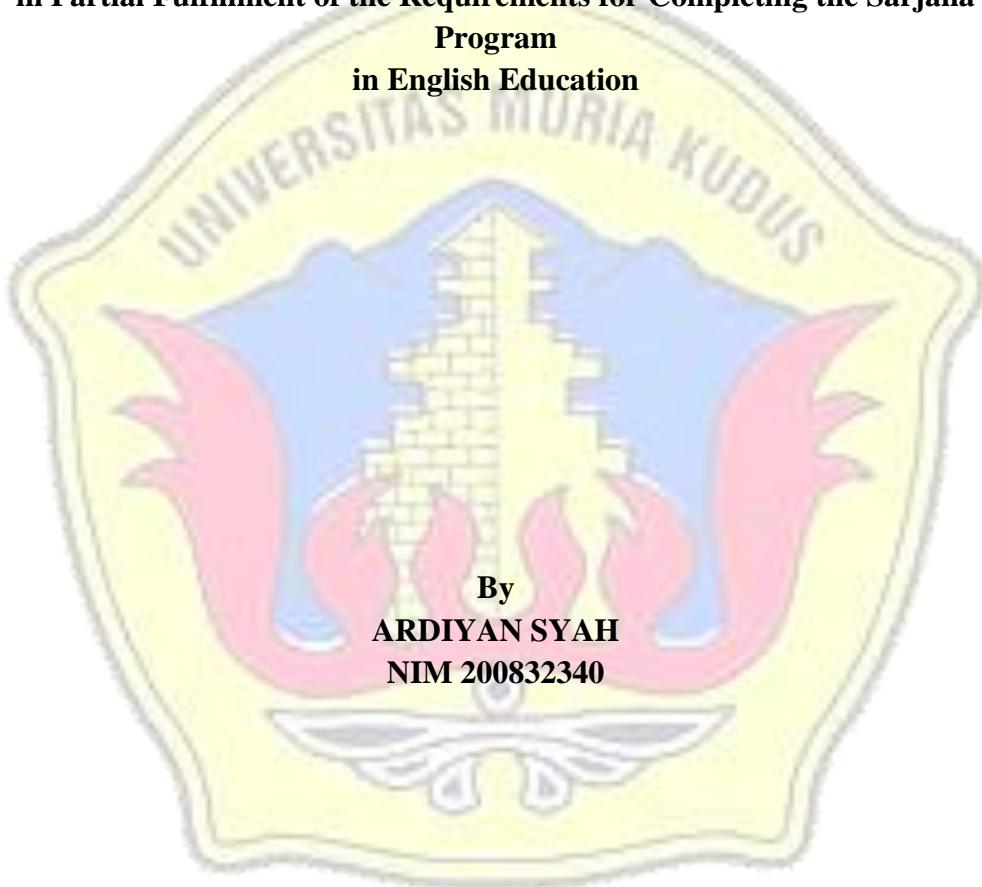
**ENGLISH EDUCATION DEPARTMENT
TEACHER TRAINING AND EDUCATION FACULTY
MURIA KUDUS UNIVERSITY
2013**



**IMPROVING STUDENTS' READING COMPREHENSION OF THE
ELEVENTH GRADE OF LANGUAGE PROGRAM OF MAN BAWU
JEPARA IN THE ACADEMIC YEAR 2012/2013 BY USING
ANNOTATING TEXT STRATEGY**

SKRIPSI

**Presented to the Muria Kudus University
in Partial Fulfillment of the Requirements for Completing the Sarjana
Program
in English Education**



**ENGLISH EDUCATION DEPARTMENT
TEACHER TRAINING AND EDUCATION FACULTY
MURIA KUDUS UNIVERSITY
2013**

ADVISORS' APPROVAL

This is to certify that the *Skripsi* of Ardiyan Syah NIM 2008-32-340 has been approved by the *Skripsi* advisors for further approval by the Examining Committee.

Kudus, September 23th, 2013
Advisor I

Nuraeningsih, S.Pd, M.Pd.
NIS.0610701000001201
Advisor II

Agung Dwi Nurcahyo, SS, M.Pd
NIS. 0610701000001187

Acknowledged by
The faculty of Teacher Training and Education
Dean,

Dr. Drs. Slamet Utomo , M. Pd.
NIP. 19621219 198703 1 001

EXAMINERS' APPROVAL

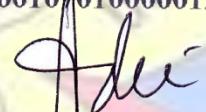
This is to certify that the Skripsi of **Ardiyan Syah (NIM: 200832340)** has been approved by the Examining committee as a requirement for Sarjana Degree of English Education

Kudus, October 11th, 2013

Skripsi Examining Committee:


Nuraeningsih, S.Pd, M.Pd.
NIS.0610701000001201

Chairperson


Agung Dwi Nurcahyo, SS, M.Pd
NIS. 0610701000001187

Member

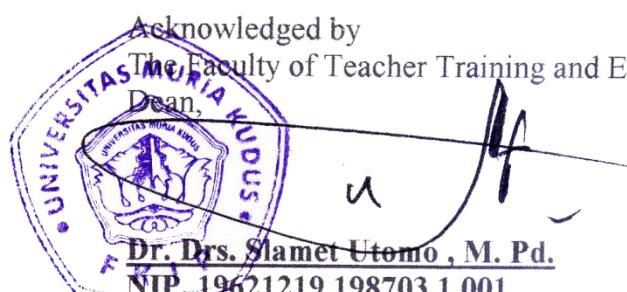

Rismiyanto SS, M.Pd
NIS. 0610701000001146

Member


Aisyah Ririn Perwikasih Utami SS, M.Pd
NIS. 061070100000

Member

Acknowledged by
The Faculty of Teacher Training and Education
Dean,

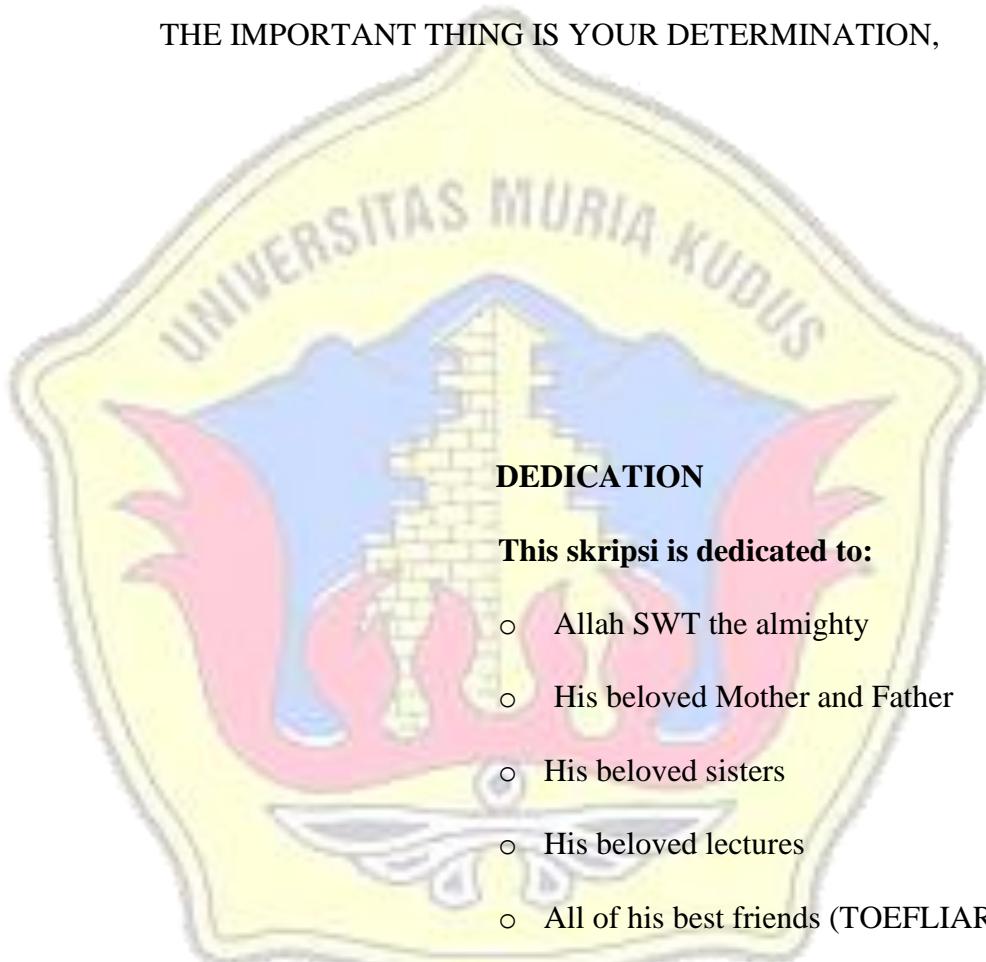


Dr. Drs. Slamet Utomo , M. Pd.
NIP. 19621219 198703 1 001

MOTTO AND DEDICATION

MOTTO

- ❖ NO THING IMPOSIBLE
- ❖ DESTINATION AND LOYALITY MUST WE HOLD, BUT
THE IMPORTANT THING IS YOUR DETERMINATION,



DEDICATION

This skripsi is dedicated to:

- Allah SWT the almighty
- His beloved Mother and Father
- His beloved sisters
- His beloved lectures
- All of his best friends (TOEFLIAR

family and the others) who always support him.

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT

First and foremost, the writer sends his greatest gratitude to Allah SWT, God the almighty, for blessing, mercies, grace compassionate and guidance granted to him during the composition of this Skripsi entitled "***Improving Students' Reading Comprehension of the Eleventh Grade of Language Program of MAN Bawu Jepara in the Academic Year 2012/2013 by Using Annotating Text Strategy***".

However, the completion of this *skripsi* could not be achieved without assistance of others. In this opportunity, the writer would like to express my gratitude to:

1. Drs. Slamet Utomo, M.Pd, the Dean of Teacher Training and Education Faculty of Muria Kudus University
2. Diah Kurniati, M.Pd, the Head of English Education Department of Teacher Training and Education Faculty of Muria Kudus University.
3. Nuraeningsih, S.Pd, M.Pd as the first advisor, thanks for all the time, advice, patience and attention to the writer in completing this skripsi
4. Agung Dwi Nurcahyo, SS, M.Pd as his second advisor who had been willing to spend lot of time to guide and advise him in giving corrections and suggestion in composing research
5. The lecturers of English Education Department of Teacher Training and Education Faculty of Muria Kudus University
6. Drs. H. Amiruddin Azziz, M.Pd. as the Headmaster of MAN Bawu Jepara, who permits to conduct the research in his school
7. Suhartini, S.Pd. as English teacher in MAN Bawu Jepara who has helped the writer in doing this skripsi in MAN Bawu Jepara
8. The writer's beloved parents: Khozin, and Sri Munayati for their eternal love and affection, pray and support to encourage him in finishing this skripsi
9. The writer's beloved siblings Lilis Noviati, Asrofatul Faizah, and Ni'mah Laila Shofi, who always give support and pray

10. The writer's friends in UMK (jalal, very, iyud, king abas, fahmi, Charly antok, and the toefeliar family).
11. All friends and lecturers of writer in Teacher Training and Education Faculty of Muria Kudus University.
12. Everyone who appreciate knowledge and education.

Finally, the writer would be happy to receive any constructive criticism and suggestion from the readers. So, it will be useful for him for further research and study and all of the readers.



ABSTRACT

Syah,Ardiyani. 2013. *"Improving Students' Reading Comprehension of the Eleventh Grade of Language Program of MAN Bawu Jepara in the Academic Year 2012/2013 by Using Annotating Text Strategy."* Skripsi. English Education Department, Teacher Training and Education Faculty, Muria Kudus University. Advisors: (i) Nuraeningsih, S.Pd, M.Pd.(ii) Agung Dwi Nurcahyo, SS, M.Pd.

Key words: Reading Comprehension, Annotating Text Strategy, Classroom Action Research.

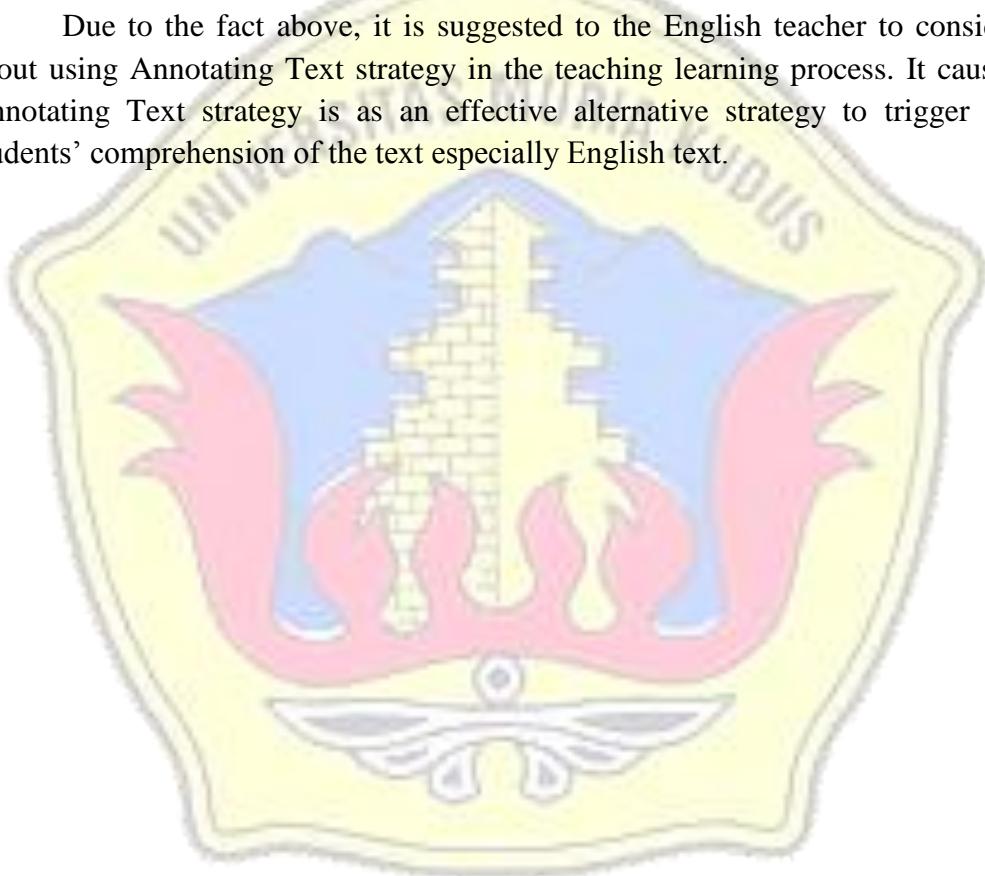
In Indonesia, English was a selection of a foreign language to serve Indonesians for international communication since the early period of Indonesia's independence onwards. Indonesians must be prepared in good skill of communication and knowledge. Only by having good reading skill, they will become effectively person to compete in 21st century. Reading is also as an important skill to improve their overall capacity for life-long learning and whole-person development. Since it is urgent, Indonesian's students must have good capability in reading comprehension. Unfortunately, they are not indicated have good capability in reading comprehension. It also happened to students of the grade XI students of MAN Bawu Jepara in the Academic Year 2012/2013. As result, they must be prepared with good strategy of learning to improve their capability of reading comprehension.

Based of the problem above, the objectives of this research are (i) to find out whether Annotating Text strategy is effective to improve the students' reading comprehension of the grade XI students of MAN Bawu Jepara in the Academic Year 2012/2013, (ii) to find out the strengths and weaknesses of using Annotating Text strategy in improving the students' reading comprehension of the grade XI students of MAN Bawu Jepara in the Academic Year 2012/2013.

To achieve the objectives of the research, the writer conducted a classroom action research. It was held at MAN Bawu Jepara started from April until May 2013. By conducting two cycles, it was found that Annotating Text strategy is effective to improve the students' reading comprehension. The difference of these cycles was on the way to bring Annotating Text strategy in the class. The writer used field note, observation sheet, and some test to monitor the process and the students' improvement. To analyze these data, the writer used a descriptive qualitative and a simple quantitative measurement.

The finding of the research reveals that Annotating Text strategy is effective to improve the students' reading comprehension of the grade XI students of MAN Bawu Jepara in the Academic Year 2012/2013. The data showed that in the first cycle was 40% students fulfilled the minimum passing grade criterion (> 72) and the average score in cycle 1 was 71,48. Then in the second cycle, there were 94, 285% students of whole language program class fulfilled the minimum passing grade criterion (≥ 72). The average score was 78, 857 which the total scores was 2760. Furthermore, from the analyzing the questionnaire showed that Annotating Text strategy was effective to improve the students' reading comprehension. It was found also some strengths and it also was found the weaknesses.

Due to the fact above, it is suggested to the English teacher to consider about using Annotating Text strategy in the teaching learning process. It caused Annotating Text strategy is as an effective alternative strategy to trigger the students' comprehension of the text especially English text.



ABSTRAK

Syah,Ardiyan. 2013. “*Meningkakan Pemahaman Membaca Siswa dari Kelas Sebelas Bahasa dari MAN Bawu Jepara pada Tahun Ajaran 2012/2013 Menggunakan Annotating Text Strategy.*” Skripsi Program Pendidikan Bahasa Inggris, Fakultas Keguruan dan Ilmu Pendidikan, Universitas Muria Kudus. Pembimbing: (i) Nuraeningsih, S.Pd, M.Pd.(ii) Agung Dwi Nurcahyo, SS, M.Pd.

Kata kunci: Pemahaman Membaca, *Annotating Text Strategy*, Penelitian Tindakan kelas.

Di Indonesia, bahasa inggris adalah bahasa asing yang telah menjadi pilihan untuk berkomunikasi secara internasional sejak masa kemerdekaannya. Sehingga, masyarakat Indonesia harus dibekali dengan pengetahuan dan kemampuan berkomunikasi yang baik. Dan hanya dengan memiliki kemampuan membaca yang baik mereka akan menjadi orang yang mampu bersaing di abad ke-21 secara efektif. Membaca juga berperan penting untuk meningkatkan seluruh kapasitasnya untuk pembelajaran sepanjang hayat dan pengembangan pengetahuan. Mengingat pentingnya itu, maka siswa Indonesia harus mempunyai kecakapan yang baik dalam memahami bacaan. Sayangnya. Siswa Indonesia diindikasikan tidak mempunyai kecakapan yang baik untuk memahami bacaan.. Sebagai contoh apa yang terjadi pada siswa kelas XI MAN Bawu Jepara., Kecakapan mereka dalam memahami bacaan tergolong rendah. Oleh karena itu, mereka harus dibekali dengan strategi pembelajaran yang baik untuk meningkatkan kecakapan mereka dalam memahami bacaan.

Berdasarkan permasalahan diatas, maka tujuan dari penelitian ini adalah (i) untuk mengetahui bahwa *Annotating Text strategy* adalah efektif untuk meningkatkan pemahaman membaca siswa XI MAN Bawu Jepara pada tahun ajaran 2012/2013, (ii) untuk mengetahui beberapa kelebihan dan kekurangan dari penggunaan *Annotating Text strategy* untuk meningkatkan pemahaman membaca siswa XI MAN Bawu Jepara pada tahun ajaran 2012/2013.

Untuk meraih tujuan tersebut, penulis melakukan penelitian tindakan kelas. Penelitian ini diselenggarakan di MAN Bawu Jepara mulai pada bulan April hingga mei 2013. Dengan melaksakan dua siklus telah diketahui bahwa *Annotating Text strategy* adalah efektif untuk meningkatkan pemahaman membaca siswa. Perbedaan dari kedua siklus tersebut adalah pada cara membawakan *Annotating Text strategy* di dalam kelas. Penulis menggunakan catatan lapangan, lembar observasi kegiatan- kegiatan, dan beberapa test untuk

memantau proses dan perkembangan siswa. Untuk menganalisa data tersebut, penulis menggunakan penghitungan kuantitatif dan kualitatif yang sederhana.

Hasil penelitian ini menyatakan bahwa *Annotating Text strategy* adalah efektif untuk meningkatkan pemahaman membaca siswa XI MAN Bawu Jepara pada tahun ajaran 2012/2013. Pada siklus yang pertama, data menunjukkan bahwa 40% siswa telah memenuhi kriteria ketuntasan mininmum (KKM) dan dengan nilai rata-rata 71,48. Kemudian di siklus yang kedua, 94, 285% siswadari keseluruan siswa kelas jurasn bahasa telah memenuhi kriteria ketuntasan minimak (KKM) dan dengan nilai rata-rata siswa 78,857 dengan total nilai 2760. Selanjutnya dari hasil analisa angketmenunjukkan bahwa *Annotating Text strategy* adalah efektif untuk meningkatkan pemahaman membaca siswa. Disana juga ditemukan beberapa kelebihan dari *Annotating Text strategy* danbeberapa kekurangannya.

Berdasarkan fakta diatas, maka disarankan kepada guru Bahasa Inggris untuk lebih mempertimbangkan penggunaan *Annotating Text strategy* didalam

kegiatan belajar mengajar. Itu dikarenakan bahwa *Annotating Text strategy* adalah sebagai alternative strategi yang efektif untuk memicu pemahaman siswa terhadap teks khususnya teks Berbahasa Inggris.

TABLE OF CONTENTS

	Page
COVER	i
LOGO	ii
TITLE	iii
MOTTO AND DEDICATION.....	iv
ADVISORS'S APPROVAL	v
EXAMINER'S APPROVAL.....	vi
ACKNOWLEDGEMENT.....	vii
ABSTRACT	x
TABLE OF CONTENTS.....	xiii
LIST OF TABLES	xvii
LIST OF FIGURES	xviii
LIST OF APPENDICES	xix

CHAPTER I INTRODUCTION

1.1 Background of the Research	1
1.2 Statement of the Research	5
1.3 Objectives of the Research	6
1.4 Significance of the Research	6
1.5 Scope of the Research.....	7
1.6 Operational Definition	7

CHAPTER II REVIEW TO RELATED LITERATURE AND HYPOTHESIS

2.1 Reading Comprehension	9
2.1.1 The Purpose of Reading	12
2.2 The Strategy of Reading	13
2.2.1 Annotating Text Strategy	12
2.2.2 The Purpose of Reading Strategies in Teaching Learning Process	18
2.3 Teaching Reading	19

2.3.1 Teaching English in MAN Bawu Jepara	19
2.3.1 English Curriculum in MAN Bawu Jepara.....	21
2.4 Previous Research	21
2.5 Theoretical Frameworks	22
2.6 Action Hypothesis	24

CHAPTER III METHOD OF THE RESEARCH

3.1 Setting and Characteristic of Subject of the Research	25
3.1.1 Time of Research	25
3.1.2 Place of the Research.....	25
3.1.3 Characteristic of Subject of the Research.....	26
3.2 Variable of the Research	27
3.3 Design of the Research	27
3.3.1 Planing	30
3.3.2 Action	33
3.3.3 Observation.....	33
3.3.4 Analysis and Reflection.....	34
3.4 Procedure of the Research.....	34
3.4.1 Teachnique of Collecting Data	40
3.4.2 The Research Instrument	41
3.5 Data Analysis	42

CHAPTER IV FINDING OF THE RESEARCH

4.1 Preliminary Research	46
4.2 Result of Cycle 1	48
4.2.1 The Effectiveness Annotating Text Strategy to Improve the Stdents Reading Comprehension in Cycle 1	48
4.2.2 The Strengths and the Weakneses of Annotatung a Text Strategy When It is Applied to Improve the Students Reading Comprehension in Cycle 1	61
4.3 Result of Cycle 2.....	62
4.3.1 The Effectiveness Annotating Text strategy to Improve the Students reading Comprehension in Cycle 2.....	62
4.3.2 The Strengths and the Weakneses of Annotatung a Text Strategy When It is Applied to Improve the Students Reading Comprehension in Cycle 2	74
4.4 The Result Questionnaire for Finding the Effectiveness, Strengths, and the Weaknesses of Annotating Text Strategy.....	74

CHAPTER V DISCUSSION

5.1 The Implementation Annotating Text Strategy to Improve the Reading Comprehension of the Eleventh Grade Studentsof Madrasah Aliyah Negeri (MAN) Bawu Jepara in Academic Year 2012/2013	80
5.1.1 The First Cycle.....	82
5..1.2The Second Cycle	83
5.2 The Effectiveness of Using Annotating Text Stratey to Improve The reading Comprehension of The Eleventh Grade Students of Madrasah Aliyah Negeri (MAN) Bawu Jepara in Academic Year 2012/2013.....	84
5.3The Strenght and the Weakness of Annotating Text Strategy to Improve the Students Reading Comprehension.....	87

CHAPTER VI CONCLUSION AND SUGGESTION

6.1 Conclusion	90
6.2 Suggestion	92
BIBLIOGRAPHY	93
APPENDICES	96
STATEMENT	141
CURRICULUM VITAE.....	144



LIST OF TABLES

Table	Page
2.4.1 The Result of Treatment in Wen-chi Huang's Research.....	22
3.5.1 The System of Score Category.....	44
4.1.1 Students' Score of Reading Achievement Test (before treatment).....	46
4.2.1.1 The Observation in Cycle 1.....	55
4.2.1.2 Scoring of Reading Achievement Test in First Cycle.....	58
4.2.1.3The Result of Cycle 1.....	60
4.2.1.4 The Computation of Passing Grade in Cycle 1	60
4.3.1.1The Observation in Cycle 2.....	68
4.3.1.2Scoring of Reading Achievement Test in Second Cycle.	72
4.3.1.3The Result of Cycle 2.....	73
4.3.1.4The Computation of Passing Grade in Cycle 2.....	73
4.4.1The Frequency of the Effectiveness Annotating Text Sratagy to Improve the Students Reading Comprehension from the Students.	76
4.4.2The Frequency of the Effectiveness Annotating Text Sratagy to Improve the Students Reading Comprehension from the teacher.....	76
4.4.3The Frequency of Students' Agreement of the Strengths and the Weanesses of Annotating Text strategy.....	77
4.4.4The Frequency of Teacher's Agreement of the Strengths and the Weanesses of Annotating Text strategy.....	78
5.3.1The Finding Result.....	85
5.3.2 The Progress table Of The Students' Score	86
5.3.3The Progress Table of the Computation Percentage of Students' Passing Grade of Students' Score.	86

LIST OF FIGURES

Figure	Page
3.3 Figure 1. The figure of classroom action procedure adapted from (Kemmis& Taggart 1988 in Hopkin 1993) in Robi'ah (2009: 35).....	29



LIST OF APPENDICES

Appendix		Page
1. The Students' Score of Reading achievement Test(Before Treatment).....		96
2. TheStudents' Progress Board Reading Achievement Test		97
3. Sample of Reading achievement test Cycle 1 and Cycle 2.....		99
4. The layout of Questionnaire for the Teacher		105
5. The layout of Questionnaire for the Students		107
6. The Result of Observation in Cycle 1 and Cycle 2.....		109
7. Syllabus		117
8. The Lesson Planin Cycle 1 and Cycle 2		118
9. The Documentation.....		141
10. Some letters.....		142

