

THE VOCABULARY MASTERY OF SEVENTH GRADE STUDENTS OF SMP 2 DAWE KUDUS IN ACADEMIC YEAR 2013/2014 TAUGHT BY USING PICTURE DICTIONARY

BENNO BAYU AJI S. NIM 200932100

ENGLISH EDUCATION DEPARTMENT
TEACHER TRAINING AND EDUCATION FACULTY
MURIA KUDUS UNIVERSITY
2013



THE VOCABULARY MASTERY OF SEVENTH GRADE STUDENTS OF SMP 2 DAWE KUDUS IN ACADEMIC YEAR 2013/2014 TAUGHT BY USING PICTURE DICTIONARY

SKRIPSI

Presented to the University of Muria Kudus in Partial Fulfillment of the Requirements for Completing the Sarjana Program in the Department of English Education

> By: BENNO BAYU AJI S. NIM 200932100

ENGLISH EDUCATION DEPARTMENT
TEACHER TRAINING AND EDUCATION FACULTY
MURIA KUDUS UNIVERSITY
2014

MOTTO AND DEDICATION

MOTTO:

- > Action speaks louder than words
- ➤ Man proposes God disposes
- > There is no greater power than love

DEDICATION:

My beloved parents

My brothers and my sisters

ADVISORS' APPROVAL

This is to certify that the *Skripsi* of Benno Bayu Aji S. (NIM 200932100) has been approved by the *skripsi* advisors for further approval by the Examining Committee.

Kudus, 2014 Advisor I

Agung Dwi Nurcahyo, SS, M.Pd NIS 0610701000001187

Kudus, 2014 Advisor II

Dr. Drs. Slamet Utomo, M.Pd NIP 19621219 198703 1 001

Acknowledged by The Faculty of Teacher Training and Education Dean,

Dr. Drs. Slamet Utomo, M.Pd NIP 19621219 198703 1 001

EXAMINERS' APPROVAL

This is to certify that the Skripsi of Benno Bayu Aji S. (NIM: 200932100) has been approved by the Examining Committee as a requirement for the Sarjana Degree of English Education

Kudus, 2014 *Skripsi* Examining Commite:

, Chairperson

Agung Dwi Nurcahyo, SS, M.Pd NIS 0610701000001187

, Member

Dr. Drs. Slamet Utomo, M.Pd NIP 19621219 198703 1 015

, Member

Dra. Sri Endang K, M.Pd NIS 0610713020001009

, Member

Rusiana, S.Pd, M.Pd NIS 0610701000001226

Acknowledged by The Faculty of Teacher Training and Education Dean,

Dr. Drs. Slamet Utomo, M.Pd NIP 19621219 198703 1 001

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT

First, the writer would like to extend gratitude to the Almighty Allah SWT, the Lord of the universe, for blessing every time, so this final project can be finished.

In this occasion, the writer would like to deliver sincerest gratitude to the following people:

- Dr. Drs. Slamet Utomo, M.Pd. as the Dean of Teacher Training and Education
 Faculty and as the second who has given valuable and continuous guidance in
 making and completing this Skripsi.
- 2. Diah Kurniati, S.Pd, M.Pd. as the Head of English Education Department.
- 3. Agung Dwi Nurcahyo, SS, M.Pd. as the writer's first advisor who has already approved this research and given a lot of guidance in the finishing of this study.
- 4. All of lecturers and students of English Education Department Teacher Training and Education Faculty and who help writer in finishing this research.
- 5. The English teacher of SMP 2 Dawe Kudus who allows the writer in conducting the research.
- All VII A class students of SMP 2Dawe Kudus in academic year 2013/2014 for their cooperative as the subject of writer's research.
- 7. Writer's beloved parents, who always give love, pray, support and do the best for writer.
- 8. My beloved brothers and sisters who always support me.
- 9. All friends who always me support

There is no the greatest obstacle in writing this skripsi than avoiding the temptation of being perfect. Therefore, suggestion from the reader will be fully appreciated and always awaited. The writer expects that this skripsi will be useful for those, especially who are in the field of education.

Kudus, 2014

Benno Bayu Aji S

ABSTRACT

Benno Bayu Aji Saputra. 2013. *The Vocabulary Mastery of Seventh Grade Student of SMP 2 Dawe Kudus in Academic Year 2013/2014 Taught By Picture Dictionary. Skripsi*. English Education Department, Teacher Training and Education Faculty, Muria Kudus University. Advisor: (1) Agung Dwi Nurcahyo, SS, M.Pd, (2) Dr. Drs. Slamet Utomo, M.Pd.

Key words: Picture dictionary, media of teaching, English vocabulary

Vocabulary is one of the important English components because without understand it well, the students will get difficulties in studying English. Therefore, as teachers should find the most effective ways in teaching vocabulary. They only gives the meaning of some vocabulary directly while delivering the material. That is why writer tries to apply picture dictionary as the media to teach vocabulary.

The objective of this research is to describe whether there is a significant difference of the vocabulary mastery of the seventh grade students in SMP 2 Dawe Kudus in academic year 2013/2014, before and after being taught by using picture dictionary.

This research is an experimental research. The writer uses a group pretest and posttest design. The population used in this research is the seventh grade students of SMP 2 Dawe Kudus in academic year 2013/2014 and the sample is the students of VII A class. Before conducting the research, the writer gives pre test to find out the result before being taught by picture dictionary. Then, the writer gives treatment to the students. After the treatment has done, the writer gives post test to the student and compares the result with pre test result. Then the data were analyzed using t-test.

The result of the vocabulary mastery of the seventh grade students in SMP 2 Dawe Kudus in academic year 2013/2014 before being taught by Picture (pre test) has mean is is 61.69 the median score is 65.9, the mode score is 64.8, and standard deviation is 13.44. While the result of the vocabulary mastery of the seventh grade students in SMP 2 Dawe Kudus in academic year 2013/2014 after being taught by Picture Dictionary (posttest) has mean score is 75.25, the median score is 75.42, the mode score is 74.1, and the standard deviation is 7.15. It was found t-observation (t_0) 5.55 in the level of significance 0.05, the degree of freedom (df) 32, and t-table (t_t) 1.60. In other word t-observation is higher than t-table (t_0 > t_t). it shows that there is a significant difference of the vocabulary mastery of the seventh grade students in SMP 2 Dawe Kudus in academic year 2013/2014, before and after being taught by Picture Dictionary. Therefore, it can be said that the null hypothesis is rejected, while the hypothesis of the research is confirmed.

Based on the result of the research above, it is expected that English teachers should be more creative and innovative in using various kinds of interesting media. So, the students will be more interested to learn English. Then, they will feel fun and joyful in learning. Saputra, Benno Bayu Aji. 2013. *Penguasaan Kosa Kata Bahasa Inggris Siswa Kelas tujuh SMP 2 Dawe Kudus pada Tahun Pelajaran 2013/2014 Diajar Menggunakan Kamus Bergambar*. Skripsi. Program Studi Bahasa Inggris Fakultas Keguruan dan Ilmu Pendidikan Universitas Muria Kudus. Pembimbing: (1) Agung Dwi Nurcahyo, SS, M.Pd, (2) Dr. Drs. Slamet Utomo, M.Pd.

Kata-kata kunci: Kamus Bergambar, media pembelajaran, kosa kata bahasa Inggris

Kosakata merupakan salah satu aspek penting dalam Bahasa Inggris karena tanpa memahami kosakata dengan baik, siswa akan kesulitan dalam belajar bahasa Inggris. Kondisi kegiatan belajar mengajar di SMP 2 Dawe Kudus, guru tidak menggunakan tehnik apapun untuk mengajarkan kosakata. Guru hanya langsung menterjemahkan kosakata sembari mengajar. Sehingga, penulis mencoba mengaplikasikan *kamus bergambar* sebagai media mengajar kosakata.

Tujuan penelitian ini adalah untuk mencari tahu adanya perbedaan kosakata yang signifikan dari siswa kelas VII SMP 2 Dawe Kudus sebelum dan sesudah diajar menggunakan *Kamus Bergambar* pada tahun ajaran 2013/2014.

Penelitian ini merupakan penelitian eksperimen. Penulis menggunakan bentuk satu kelompok pretest dan posttest. Populasi yang digunakan adalah siswa kelas VII SMP 2 Dawe Kudus pada tahun ajaran 2013/2014 dan samplenya adalah siswa kelas VII A. sebelum siswa menerima perlakuan, mereka mendapatkan pretest untuk mengetahui hasil dari pengajaran sebelum diajar menggunakan kamus bergambar. Kemudian, penulis memberikan perlakuan kepada siswa. Setelah mendapatkan perlakuan, penulis memberikan posttest dan membandingkan hasil posttest dengan pretest. Kemudian data dianalisis menggunakan t-test.

Hasil dari penguasaan kosakata siswa kelas VII SMP 2 Dawe Kudus pada tahun ajaran 2013/2014 sebelum diajar menggunakan kamus bergambar memiliki mean 61,69, median 65,9, mode 64,8, and standar deviasi 13,44. Sedangkan setelah diajar menggunakan kamus bergambar memiliki mean 75,25, median 75,42, modus 74,1, and standar deviasi 7,15. Dengan demikian memiliki t-observasi (t_o) 5,58 dengan tingkat signifikan 0,05, degree of freedom (df) 32, dan t-tabel (t_t) 1,60. Dengan kata lain, t-observasi lebih besar daripada t-tabel (t_o>t_t). Hal ini menunjukkan terdapat perbedaan kosakata yang signifikan dari siswa kelas VII SMP 2 Dawe Kudus sebelum dan sesudah diajar menggunakan *Kamus Bergambar* pada tahun ajaran 2013/2014. Sehingga, dapat dikatan null hypothesis ditolak dan hipotesis penelitian diterima.

Berdasarkan hasil penelitian di atas, diharapkan para guru Bahasa Inggris harus lebih kreatif dan inovatif dengan menggunakan media pembelajaran yang beragam. Sehingga, siswa akan lebih tertarik untuk belajar bahasa Inggris. Kemudian mereka akan merasa senang dan asik dalam belajar.

TABLE OF CONTENT

CC	OVER	i
LC	OGO	ii
	TLE	
	OTTO AND DEDICATION	
	OVISORS' APPROVAL	
	KAMINERS' APPROVAL	
	STRACT	
	STRAK	
	ABLE OF CONTENTS	
	ST OF TABLES	
	ST OF FIGURES	
LI	ST OF APPENDICES	XV.
CH	HAPTER I INTRODUCTION	
1.1	Background of the Research	1
1.2	Statement of the Problem	3
1.3	Research Objectives	4
1.4	Significance of the Research	4
1.5	Scope of the Research	4
1.6	6 Operational Definition	5
CH	HAPTER II REVIEW OF RELATED LITERATURE AND HYPOTHESIS	
2.1	Vocabulary	7
	2.1.1 The Nature of Vocabulary	7
	2.1.2 Component of Vocabulary	7
	2.1.3 Vocabulary Strategis	8
2.2	2 Teaching Aids	8
2.3	Picture Dictionary	13

2	.3.1 the Function of Picture Dictionary
2	.3.2 The Advantages and Disadvantages of Using Picture Dictionary 14
2.4	The Teaching English in SMP 2 Dawe Kudus
2.4.1	The Material of Teaching English in SMP 2 Dawe Kudus
2.4.2	Teaching Vocabulary to the Children
2.4.3	Kind of Way of Teaching Vocabulary
2.4.4	Teaching Vocabulary Using Picture Dictionary
2.5	Review of Previous Research
2.6	Theoretical Framewok
2.7	Hypothesis
СНА	PTER III METHOD OF THE RESEARCH
3.1.	Design of the Research
3.2.	Population and Sample
3.3.	Instrument of The Research
3.4.	Data Collection
3.5.	Data Analysis
СНА	PTER IV FINDING OF THE RESEARCH
4.1	The Vocabulary Mastery of the Seventh Grade Students of SMP 2 Dawe Kudus in Academic Year 2013/2014 before being Taught by Picture Dictionary
4.2	The Vocabulary Mastery of the Seventh Grade Students of SMP 2 Dawe Kudus in Academic Year 2013/2014 after being Taught by Picture Dictionary

4.3	Hypothesis Testing			
СНА	CHAPTER V DISCUSSION			
5.1	The Vocabulary Mastery of the Seventh Grade Students of SMP 2 Dawe Kudus in Academic Year 2013/2014 before being Taught by Picture Dictionary			
5.2	The Vocabulary Mastery of the Seventh Grade Students of SMP 2 Dawe Kudus in Academic Year 2013/2014 after being Taught by Picture Dictionary			
5.3	The Vocabulary Mastery of the Seventh Grade Students of SMP 2 Dawe Kudus in Academic Year 2013/2014 before and after being Taught by Picture Dictionary			
СНА	PER VI CONCLUSION AND SUGGESTION			
6.1	Conclusion			
6.2	Suggestion			
APP STA	LIOGRAPHY 42 ENDICES 43 TEMENT 78 ERICULUM VITAE 79			

LIST OF TABLES

Tabl	e	Page	
3.1.	Population of the Seventh Grade Students of SMP 2 Dawe Kudu Academic Year 2013/2014 in Second Semester	is in 24	
3.2.	The Criteria of the Score of Vocabulary Mastery	27	
4.1	The Pre Test Score of the Vocabulary Mastery of the Seventh G Students of SMP 2 Dawe Kudus in Academic Year 2013/2014 be being Taught by Picture Dictionary		
4.2	The Percentage of the Vocabulary Mastery of the Seventh Grade Studies of SMP 2 Dawe Kudus in Academic Year 2013/2014 before being Table by Picture Dictionary		
4.3	The Mean, Median, Mode, and Standard Deviation of the Vocabu Masteryvof the Seventh Grade Students of SMP 2 Dawe Kudu Academic Year 2013/2014 before being Taught by Picture Dictionary	s in	31
4. 4	The Post Test Score of the Vocabulary Mastery of the Seventh G Students of SMP 2 Dawe Kudus in Academic Year 2013/2014 after b Taught by Picture Dictionary		
4.5	The Percentage of the Vocabulary Mastery of the Seventh Grade Studies of SMP 2 Dawe Kudus in Academic Year 2013/2014 after being Taugle Picture Dictionary		
4.6	The Mean, Median, Mode, and Standard Deviation of the Vocabu Masteryvof the Seventh Grade Students of SMP 2 Dawe Kudu Academic Year 2013/2014 after being Taught by Picture Dictionary.	s in	

LIST OF FIGURES

Figu	re Page
4.1	The Bar-Diagram of the Vocabulary Mastery of the Seventh Grade Students of SMP 2 Dawe Kudus in Academic Year 2013/2014 before being Taught by Picture Dictionary
4.2	The Bar-Diagram of the Vocabulary Mastery of the Seventh Grade Students of SMP 2 Dawe Kudus in Academic Year 2013/2014 after being Taught by Picture Dictionary

LIST OF APPENDICES

App	endix Page	
1.	Syllabus	
2.	Lesson Plan 44	
3.	Draft of the Question Sheet, Answer Sheet and Key Answer of Pre Test and Post Test	
4.	The Table of Try Out Result by Seventh Grade Students of SMP 2 Dawe Kudus in Academic Year 2013/2014	
5.	The List Score of of the Test Items for Try out to Measure the Mastery of English Vocabulary of the Seventh Grade Students of SMP 2 Dawe Kudus in Academic Year 2013/2014 before being Taught by Picture Dictionary	61
6.	The Calculation of Mean, Median, Mode, and Standard Deviation of the Mastery of English Vocabulary of the Seventh Grade Students of SMP 2 Dawe Kudus in Academic Year 2013/2014 before being Taught by Picture Dictionary	
7.	The List Score of of the Test Items for Try out to Measure the Mastery of English Vocabulary of the Seventh Grade Students of SMP 2 Dawe Kudus in Academic Year 2013/2014 after being Taught by Picture Dictionary	65
8.	The Calculation of Mean, Median, Mode, and Standard Deviation of the Mastery of English Vocabulary of the Seventh Grade Students of SMP 2 Dawe Kudus in Academic Year 2013/2014 after being Taught by Picture Dictionary	
9.	Table of T-observation of Significant Difference between Pre-Test and Post-Test of the Mastery of English Vocabulary of the Seventh Grade Students of SMP 2 Dawe Kudus in Academic Year 2013/2014 Taught by Picture Dictionary	
10.	The Calculation of T-test of the Mastery of English Vocabulary of the Seventh Grade Students of SMP 2 Dawe Kudus in Academic Year 2013/2014 Taught by Picture Dictionary	
11.	Table Significance at 5% and 1% level of Significance	

12.	Penetapan Pembimbing Skripsi Letter	72
13.	Research Permission Letter	73
14.	Research Decision Letter from SMP 2 Dawe Kudus	74
15.	Berita Acara Bimbingan	75
16.	Keterangan Selesai Bimbingan	77