



**GENRE ANALYSIS OF “LOOK AHEAD”  
AND “LINKED TO THE WORLD” TEXTBOOKS  
FOR THE ELEVENTH GRADE STUDENTS  
OF SENIOR HIGH SCHOOL**

**By:  
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**DEPARTMENT OF ENGLISH EDUCATION  
FACULTY OF TEACHER TRAINING AND EDUCATION  
UNIVERSITY OF MURIA KUDUS  
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**SKRIPSI**

**Presented to the University of Muria Kudus  
in Partial Fulfillment of the Requirements for Completing the Sarjana Program  
in the Department of English Education**



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## MOTTO AND DEDICATION

### MOTTO

- Real success is determined by two factors. First is faith, and second is action  
(Reza M. Syarief, PSK)
- Never put any limitation since you want to start something, but if you have done you know your limitation
- Keep going and never quit! The champion is never quit
- Think big, feel strong, and pray hard for deep heart
- People do not care how much you know until they know how much you care
- Life is a struggle, there is no life without a struggle

### DEDICATION

I would like to dedicate this skripsi to:


- Allah SWT, The Owner of Universe, The Master of Creativity
- My father as my very first ideal model of life-learning, my best teacher ever
- My mother for her warm love
- My sister for her lovingkindness and patience
- Wahyu Utomo and family, as a great support
- All friends of mine
- All people around me

## ADVISORS' APPROVAL

This is to certify that the *Skripsi* of Niken Umbarsari (2010-32-116) has been approved by the *Skripsi* advisors for further approval by Examining Committee.

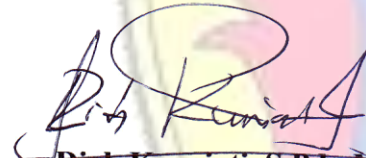
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This is to certify that the Skripsi of Niken Umbarsari (2010-32-116) has been approved by the Examining Committee as a requirement for the Sarjana Degree of English Education.

Kudus, May 21<sup>th</sup>, 2014


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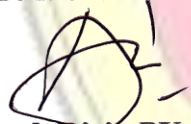
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## ACKNOWLEDGEMENT

Alhamdulillah thanks to Allah SWT the Almighty who has been bestowing everything to me since the creation of me until this time, and thanks to Him who has been always with me beginning from the title choosing of this skripsi, advisors deciding, references supply, time-for-consultation management, and even the process of completing this skripsi entitled “Genre Analysis of “Look Ahead” and “Linked to The World” Textbooks for the Eleventh Grade Students of Senior High School”.

This skripsi is not merely my own work but has also been greatly improved by the willing cooperation and assistance of a number of people in the process of accomplishment. Therefore, I would like to express my deep gratitude to:

1. Allah SWT the Almighty, the Most Merciful, the Most Gracious, the Everlasting Energy Source, And Eternal Hope.
2. My beloved parents for their loves and supports me in finishing this skripsi.
3. My beloved sister for her lovingkindness and patience in advicing me.
4. Dr. Drs. Slamet Utomo, M.Pd., the Dean of Teacher Training and Education Faculty of Muria Kudus University.
5. Diah Kurniati, S.Pd., M.Pd, the Head of English Education Department of Teacher Training and Education Faculty of Muria Kudus University and also my second advisor.



6. Fitri Budi Suryani, S.S., M.Pd., as the first advisor who has guided me and supported me in finishing this research with a great patience.
7. The lecturers of English Education Department of Teacher Training and Education Faculty of Muria Kudus University.
8. Wahyu Utomo, S.Pd., who has been a great help for my life turning point, as well as for his support as one of my spirit .
9. All IC E 2010 friends, and all friends in English Education Department Muria Kudus University.
10. All people I have met, seen, heard of during my lifetime.

I convinced that there are mistakes made elsewhere. Therefore, I open for more constructive criticisms and suggestions. Furthermore, I hope that this skripsi will be useful especially for those in the field of English teaching and learning.

Kudus, April 9<sup>th</sup>, 2014

**Niken Umbarsari**

## ABSTRACT

Umbarsari, Niken. 2014. *Genre Analysis of "Look Ahead" and "Linked to The World" Textbooks for the Eleventh Grade Students of Senior High School*. Skripsi. English Education Department, Teacher Training and Education Faculty Muria Kudus University. Advisors: (1) Fitri Budi Suryani, S.S., M.Pd., (2) Diah Kurniati, S.Pd., M.Pd

Keywords: *textbook, genre, generic structure*

To support English teaching in schools, teachers need textbook as one of material or sources. Genre is kind of text or text types. Every genre has different generic structure. Generic structure is the major part of genre.

The objective of this research are (1) to find out the genres in "Look Ahead" and "Linked to The World" textbooks for the Eleventh Grade Students of Senior High School, (2) to describe the generic structures of the genres found in "Look Ahead" and "Linked to The World" textbooks for the Eleventh Grade Students of Senior High School, and (3) to find out the similarities and differences of the genres found in "Look Ahead" and "Linked to The World" textbooks for the Eleventh Grade Students of Senior High School.

Descriptive qualitative method has been utilized to reach the objectives of this research. The data of this research is the text type or genre and its generic structure. Meanwhile, the data source of this research is "Look Ahead" and "Linked to The World" textbooks for the Eleventh Grade Students of Senior High School.

The result of the research showed that there are five genres with 47 texts found in both textbooks. They are 5 Reports, 21 Narratives, 6 Analytical Expositions, 7 Spoofs, and 8 Hortatory Expositions. The generic structure of (1) Report: General Classification, Description/Identification and Conclusion, (2) Narrative: Orientation, Major Complication, Complication, Resolution, Resolution and Coda, and Re-orientation, (3) Analytical Exposition: Thesis, Arguments and Reiteration, (4) Spoof: Orientation, Events and Twist, And (5) Hortatory Exposition: Thesis, Arguments and Recommendation. The similarities: both of the textbooks have five genres. The generic structures of Narrative, Analytical Exposition, Spoof, and Hortatory Exposition in both of the textbooks are same. The difference: the term generic structure of Report in "Look Ahead" is General Classification and Identification than in "Linked to The World" textbook are General Classification and Description.

Therefore, I suggest that the English students should study more about the generic structures of genres, so that they can differentiate of generic structures of each genre.

## ABSTRAKSI

Umbar Sari, Niken. 2014. *Genre Analysis of "Look Ahead" and "Linked to The World" Textbooks for the Eleventh Grade Students of Senior High School*. Skripsi. Program Studi Pendidikan Bahasa Inggris, Fakultas Keguruan dan Ilmu Pendidikan, Universitas Muria Kudus. Pembimbing: (1) Fitri Budi Suryani, S.S., M.Pd., (2) Diah Kurniati, S.Pd., M.Pd

Keywords: *textbooks, genre, generic structure*

Untuk menunjang pengajaran Bahasa Inggris di sekolah, para guru membutuhkan textbook sebagai salah satu bahan atau sumber mengajar. Genre adalah macam teks atau jenis teks. Setiap genre memiliki generic structure yang berbeda. Generic structure adalah bagian utama dari genre.

Tujuan penelitian ini adalah (1) untuk mengetahui genres dalam "Look Ahead" dan "Linked to The World" textbooks untuk kelas Sebelas Sekolah Menengah Atas, (2) untuk mendeskripsikan generic structure dari genres yang ditemukan dalam "Look Ahead" dan "Linked to The World" textbooks untuk kelas Sebelas Sekolah Menengah Atas, dan (3) untuk mengetahui persamaan dan perbedaan dari genre yang ditemukan dalam "Look Ahead" dan "Linked to The World" textbooks untuk kelas Sebelas Sekolah Menengah Atas.

Metode deskriptif kualitatif digunakan untuk mencapai tujuan penelitian ini. Data yang digunakan dalam penelitian ini adalah jenis teks atau genre dan generic structure-nya. Sedangkan, sumber data dari penelitian ini adalah "Look Ahead" dan "Linked to The World" textbooks untuk kelas Sebelas Sekolah Menengah Atas.

Hasil penelitian ini menunjukkan bahwa terdapat 5 genres dengan 47 teks yang ditemukan dalam kedua textbooks. Mereka terdiri dari 5 Report, 21 Narrative, 6 Analytical Exposition, 7 Spoof, and 8 Hortatory Exposition. Generic structure Report: General Classification, Description/Identification dan Conclusion, (2) Narrative: Orientation, Major Complication, Complication, Resolution, Resolution and Coda, dan Re-orientation, (3) Analytical Exposition: Thesis, Arguments dan Reiteration, (4) Spoof: Orientation, Events dan Twist, dan (5) Hortatory Exposition: Thesis, Arguments and Recommendation. Persamaan: kedua textbooks memiliki 5 genres. Generic structures Narrative, Analytical Exposition, Spoof, dan Hortatory Exposition dalam kedua textbooks adalah sama. Perbedaan: istilah generic structure Report dalam "Look Ahead" adalah General Classification dan Identification sedangkan dalam "Linked to The World" textbook adalah General Classification dan Description.

Oleh karena itu, saya menyarankan bahwa para siswa harus belajar lebih tentang generic structures dari genres, sehingga mereka dapat membedakan generic structures dari masing-masing genre.

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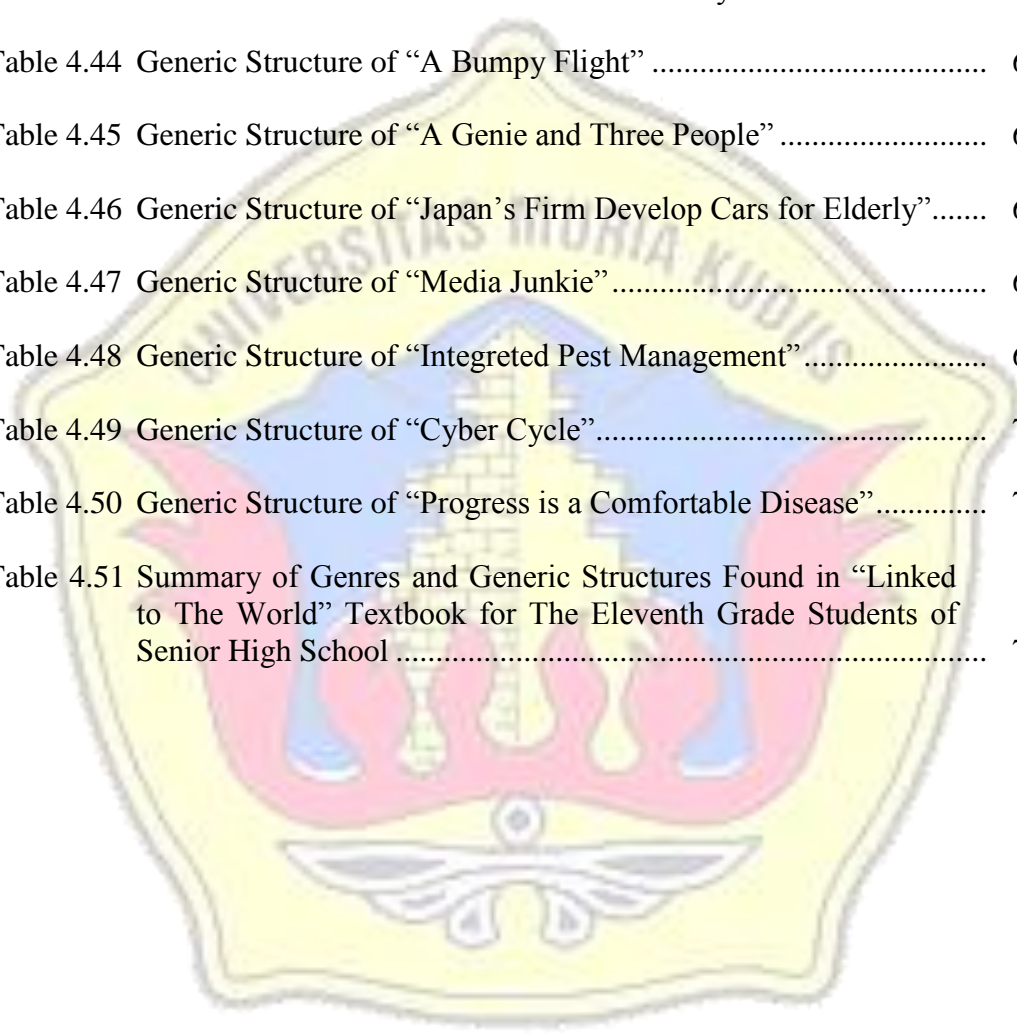
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