

THE SPEAKING ABILITY OF THE SEVENTH GRADE STUDENTS OF SMPN 1 GABUS PATI IN ACADEMIC YEAR 2014/2015 TAUGHT BY USING POWER TEACHING TECHNIQUE

BY:
HERLINA SULISTYORINIE
2011-32-107

ENGLISH EDUCATION DEPARTMENT
TEACHER TRAINING AND EDUCATION FACULTY
MURIA KUDUS UNIVERSITY
2015



THE SPEAKING ABILITY OF THE SEVENTH GRADE STUDENTS OF SMPN 1 GABUS PATIIN ACADEMIC YEAR 2014/2015 TAUGHT BY USING POWER TEACHING TECHNIQUE

SKRIPSI

Presented to the University of Muria Kudus in Partial Fulfillment of the Requirements for Completing the Sarjana Program in English Education

BY: HERLINA SULISTYORINIE 2011-32-107

ENGLISH EDUCATION DEPARTMENT
TEACHER TRAINING AND EDUCATION FACULTY
MURIA KUDUS UNIVERSITY
2015

MOTTO AND DEDICATION

MOTTO

- No one is perfect, but trying to be the better one is the best effort.
- The happiest people do not have all the best, they just make the best of what they have.
- Do not worry about failures, worry about the chances that do not even try.
- "Learning is a treasure that will follow its owner everywhere (Chinese Proverb)

DEDICATION

The skripsi is dedicated to:

- The researcher's beloved father and mother
 (Bambang Soelisthio and Herminingsih)
- The researcher's beloved sisters (Maya Indri
 Palupie and Denise Zulva Aziza)
- The researcher's lovely friends (Dias, Kiki, Ike, and
 Teaching Practice Team SMA Nasional Pati)
- All researcher's lecturers on Muria Kudus
 University
- All the researcher's friends in Department of English Education UMK.

EXAMINERS' APPROVAL

This is to certify that the Skripsi of Herlina Sulistyorinie (201132107) has been approved by the Examining Committee as a requirement for the Sarjana Degree of English Education

Kudus, August 2015

Examining Committee:

Dra. Sri Endang Kusmaryati, M.Pd

, Chairperson

NIS. 0610713020001009

Fajar Kantika, S.S. M.Hum NIS. 0610701000001191

, Member

Atik Rokhavani, S.Pd, M.Pd

NIS. 0610701000001207

, Member

Junaidi, S.Pd, M.Pd

NIS. 06/10701000001225

, Member

knowledged by

The Page of Teacher Training and Education

Dean

Dr. Drs. StametUtomo, M.Pd.

NIP. 196212191987031015

ADVISORS' APPROVAL

This is to certify that the *Sarjana Skripsi* of HERLINA SULISTYORINIE (201132107) has been approved by the *skripsi* advisors for further approval by the Examining Committee.

Kudus,

June 2015

Advisor I

Dra, Sri Endang Kusmaryati, M.Pd.

NIS. 0610713020001009

Kudus,

June 2015

Advisor II

Farid Noor Romadlon, S.Pd, M.Pd

NIS. 0610701000001227

Acknowledged by

Head of English Education Department

The Faculty of Teacher Training and Education

Diah Kurniati, S.Pd, M.Pd.

NIS. 0610701000001190

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT

Here, the researcher would like to express the special thanks. Alhamdulillah thanks to Allah SWT the almighty and the merciful for the blessing, miracle, and inspiration given to the researcher to finish this skripsi entitled "The Speaking Ability of the Seventh Grade Students of SMPN 1 Gabus Pati in Academic Year 2014/2015 Taught by Using Power Teaching Technique".

Praise and invocation are also given to our Prophet, Muhammad SAW, who is always hoped his intercession in the end of the world. The researcher also would like to express her gratitude to several persons who have helped her, namely:

- 1. Dr. Slamet Utomo, M.Pd as the Dean of the Faculty of Teacher Training and Education of Muria Kudus University.
- 2. Diah Kurniati, S.Pd., M.Pd as the Head of Department of English Education.
- 3. Dra. Sri Endang Kusmaryati, M.Pd as the First Advisor for her best suggestions, guidance, and motivation in finishing this final project.
- 4. Farid Noor Romadlon, S.Pd, M.Pd as the Second Advisor for his best suggestions, guidance, and motivation in finishing this final project.
- 5. Suparkin, S.Pd., M.Si as the Headmaster of SMPN 1 Gabus Pati who given permission to conduct the research.
- 6. Berni Susiani, S.Pd as the English Teacher of SMPN 1 Gabus Pati who given her help and guidance to make the research there.

- 7. The researcher's beloved parents (Bambang Soelisthio and Herminingsing) and her sisters (Maya Indri Palupie and Denise Zulva Aziza) for their support and always pray for finishing this research.
- 8. The researcher's lovely friends (Dias, Kiki, Ike and Teaching Practice' Team) thanks for your helps, support and motivation.
- 9. All of the researcher's friends that cannot mention one by one.

Finally, the researcher will happily welcome any constructive criticism and suggestion. Hopefully, the skripsi will be useful for all the readers.



ABSTRACT

Sulistyorinie, Herlina. 2015. The Speaking Ability the Seventh Grade Students of SMPN 1 Gabus Pati in Academic Year 2014/2015 Taught by Using Power Teaching Technique. Skripsi. English Education Department, Teacher Training and Education Faculty, Muria Kudus University. Advisor: (i) Dra. Sri Endang Kusmaryati, M.Pd, (ii) Farid Noor Romadlon, S.Pd, M.Pd.

Key Words: Speaking Ability and Power Teaching Technique.

Teaching English consists of four language abilities. They are listening, speaking, reading and writing. And speaking is important ability because speaking is to promote communicative efficiency. It includes pronunciation, vocabulary, grammar, fluency, comprehension intonation and diction and all of them are one package to make a speech, to make known, and to express opinions correctly with a meaning. The purpose of teaching speaking in SMPN 1 Gabus Pati is the students should be able to express the simple short monologue orally and should be able to have capability to communicate each other. In teaching and learning process, the students of SMPN 1 Gabus Pati, tend to be passive in class. The reason is the teacher cannot manage the class well, it makes students are lack of confident to speak up and just produce a little utterance. It imparts the students' score are still less than KKM. In this condition, the researcher tries to use Power Teaching as the technique to teach speaking.

This research aims to find out whether or not there is any significant difference between the speaking ability of the seventh graders of SMPN 1 Gabus Pati in the academic year 2014/2015 before and after being taught by using Power Teaching Technique.

This is a quantitative research. The method of the research is experimental which uses pretest and post test design of the research. The population of this research is the seventh grade students of SMPN 1 Gabus Pati in academic year 2014/2015. The total number of population is 260 students. They are grouped into eight classes. The sample is taken by using cluster random sampling because it is taken by a group or class randomly. And the sample is VII-A which consists of 36 students. The data were taken from oral test, after the students were given the pretest, they were given the treatment for four meeting. The treatment relies on the material that is taken from the syllabus of the school, and last the students were given posttest. After getting data of pre-test post-test, the researcher analyzes the data using the t-test method to find out whether or not there is any significant difference between the speaking ability of the seventh graders of SMPN 1 Gabus Pati in the academic year 2014/2015 before and after being taught by using Power Teaching Technique.

The result of the research shows that the mean score of the speaking ability of the students before being taught by using Power Teaching Technique is **69.67** and the mean score of the speaking ability of the students after being taught by using Power Teaching Technique of is **78.53**. It can be concluded that tobtained **8.164** in the level of significance $\alpha = 0.05$ and the degree of freedom (df)

35 which is gained from N-1, the t-critical is **2.042**. T-obtained is higher than t-critical ($t_o > t_t$). Thus Ho (null hypothesis) is rejected and Ha (alternative hypothesis) is confirmed. So, the hypothesis states, "There is any significant difference between the speaking ability of the seventh grade students of SMPN 1 Gabus Pati in academic year 2014/2015 before and after being taught by using Power Teaching Technique.

Based on the result, the researcher suggests that Power Teaching Technique is effective in teaching speaking. Because the students can create an engaging classroom environment and for teachers is an enjoyable workdays.



ABSTRAK

Sulistyorinie, Herlina. 2015. *Kemampuan Berbicara Siswa Kelas Tujuh SMPN 1 Gabus Pati Tahun Ajaran 2014/2015 yang Diajar Menggunakan Teknik Power Teaching*. Skripsi. Program Studi Pendidikan Bahasa Inggris,
Fakultas Keguruan dan Ilmu Pendidikan, Universitas Muria Kudus.
Pembimbing: (i) Dra. Sri Endang Kusmaryati, M.Pd, (ii) Farid Noor
Romadlon, S.Pd, M.Pd.

Kata-kata kunci: Kemampuan berbicara dan teknik Power Teaching

Pengajaran bahasa inggris terdiri dari empat kemampuan bahasa. Yaitu mendengarkan, berbicara, membaca dan menulis. Dan berbicara adalah kemampuan yang penting karena berbicara membawa komunikasi secara efisien. Kemampuan berbicara mencakup pelafalan, kosakata, tata bahasa, kelancaran, pemahaman dan intonasi semua itu adalah satu paket untuk menghasilkan pembicaraan, untuk diketahui dan mengungkapkan pendapat secara benar dengan sebuah makna. Tujuan dari pengajaran berbicara di SMPN 1 Gabus Pati adalah siswa harus mampu mengungkapkan cerita pendek sederhana secara lisan dan harus mampu untuk mempunyai kemampuan berkomunikasi dengan yang lain. Di dalam proses pembelajaran, siswa di SMPN 1 Gabus Pati cenderung pasif didalam kelas. Alasannya adalah guru tidak dapat mengatur kelas dengan baik, itu membuat siswa kurang percaya diri untuk berbicara sehingga hanya mengungkapka sedikit percakapan. Hal itu berdampak pada nilai siswa yang masih dibawah dari kriteria kelulusan minimal. Pada situasi tersebut, peneliti mencoba untuk menggunakan teknik Power Teaching untuk mengajar kemampuan berbicara.

Peneliti bertujuan untuk mengetahui apakah ada perbedaan signifikan diantara kemampuan berbicara siswa kelas tujuh SMPN 1 Gabus Pati tahun ajaran 2014/2015 sebelum dan sesudah diajar menggunakan teknik Power Teaching.

Ini adalah penelitian kuantitatif. Metode percobaaan yang menggunakan pre dan post tes model. Populasi dari penelitian ini adalah siswa kelas tujuh SMPN 1 Gabus Pati tahun ajaran 2014/2015. Dengan jumlah populasi 260 siswa. Mereka terbagi dalam delapan kelas. Contoh penelitian diambil menggunakan penarikan sekelompok acak karena diambil dari kelompok atau kelas. Dan contoh penelitian adalah kelas 7-A yang terdiri dari 36 siswa. Data penelitian diambil dari tes lisan, setelah siswa diberi pre-tes, mereka diberi perlakuan selama empat pertemuan. Perlakuan yang mengandalkan materi berdasarkan silabus sekolah dan terakhir siswa diberi post tes. Setelah memperoleh data dari pre dan post tes, peneliti menganalisis data mengunakan metode t-test untuk mengetahui apakah ada atau tidak perbedaan yang signifikan antara kemampuan berbicara siswa kelas tujuh SMPN 1 Gabus Pati tahun ajaran 2014/2015 diajar menggunakan teknik Power Teaching.

Hasil dari penelitian, menunjukkan bahwa rata-rata dari kemampuan berbicara siswa sebelum diajar mengunakan Power Teaching Technique adalah **69,67** dan rata-rata dari kemampuan berbicara siswa sebelum diajar mengunakan

Power Teaching Technique adalah **78,53**. dapat disimpulkan bahwa t-obtained **8,164** pada level of significance $\alpha=0.05$ dan derajar kebebasan (df) 35 yang diperoleh dari N-1, t-critical adalah **2,042**. T-obtained lebih besar pada t-critical. Jadi Ho (null hypothesis) ditolak dan Ha (alternative hypothesis) diterima. Jadi hipotesis nya adalah "Ada perbedaan signifikan antara kemampuan berbicara siswa kelas tujuh SMPN 1 Gabus Pati tahun ajaran 2014/2015 sebelum dan sesudah diajar menggunakan teknik Power Teaching.

Berdasarkan hasil tersebut, peneliti menyarankan bahwa Power Teaching adalah teknik yang efektif untuk mengajarkan kemampuan berbicara. Karena dapat menciptakan lingkungan kelas yang menarik untuk siswa dan hari kerja yang menyenangkan untuk guru.



TABLE OF CONTENT

		Page
	ER	i ii
	E	iii
	TTO AND DEDICATION	iv
	ISORS' APPROVAL	v
EXA	MINERS' APPROVAL	vi
	NOWLEDGEMENT	vii
ABS'	ΓRACT	ix
	ΓRAK	X
TAB	LE OF CONTENTS	xiii
	OF TABLES	xvi
	OF FIGURES / DIAGRAM	xvii
LIST	OF APPENDICES	xviii
- 10.	PTER I INTRODUCTION	1
1.1	Background of the Study	1
1.2	Statement of the Problems	5
1.3	Objective of the Research	6
1.4	Significance of the Research	6
1.5	Scope of the Research	7
1.6	Operational Definiton	7
СНА	PTER II R <mark>EVIEW</mark> OF RELATED LITERATURE AND HYPOTHESIS	
2.1	Teaching English in SMP N 1 Gabus Pati	8
2.1.1	The Purpose of Teaching English in SMP N 1 Gabus Pati	10
2.1.2	The Curriculum of Teaching English in SMP N 1 Gabus Pati	11
2.1.3	The Material of Teaching English in SMP N 1 Gabus Pati	13
2.1.4	The Technique of Teaching English in SMP N 1 Gabus Pati	15

2.2	Speaking as One of Language Skills	16
2.3	Teaching Speaking	20
2.4	Descriptive Text as A Genre	21
2.5	Power Teaching as a Technique	25
2.5.1	The Principles of Power Teaching Technique	27
2.5.2	The Advantages and Disadvantages of Power Teaching Technique	29
2.6	The Implementation of Power Teaching Technique in Teaching Speaking	31
2.7	Review to Previous Research	33
2.8	Theoritical Framework	36
2.9	Hyphothesis	38
СНА	PTER III METHOD OF THE RESEARCH	
3.1	Design of the Research	39
3.2	Popolation and Sample	41
3.3	Instrument of the Research	43
3.4	Data Collection.	46
3.5	Data Analysis	47
СНА	PTER IV <mark>FINDI</mark> NG OF THE RESEARCH	
4.1	Research Finding	52
4.1.1	The Speaking Ability of the Seventh Grade Students of SMPN 1 Gabus Pati in Academic Year 2014/2015 before being Taught by Using Power Teaching Technique	53
4.1.2	The Speaking Ability of the Seventh Grade Students of SMPN 1 Gabus Pati in Academic Year 2014/2015 after being Taught by Using Power Teaching Technique	56

4.1.3	The Significance Different of the Speaking Ability of the Seventh Grade Students of SMPN 1 Gabus Pati in Academic Year 2014/2015 before and after being Taught by Using Power Teaching Technique.	60
4.3	Hypothesis Testing	61
СНА	APTER V DISCUSSION	
5.1	Discussion	65
СНА	APTER VI: CONCLUSION AND SUGGESTION	
6.1 C	Conclusion	72
6.2 S	uggestion	73
APP	ERENCESENDICES	75 78
	TEMENT	127
CUR	RICULUM VITAE	128
)

LIST OF TABLES

Table		Page
3.1	The Population of the Seventh Grade Students of SMPN 1 Gabus Pati in the Academic Year 2014/2015	43
3.2	The Assessment Criteria of the Speaking Test	44
4.1	The Score of Speaking Ability of the Seventh Grade Students of SMPN 1 Gabus Pati in Academic Year 2014/2015 before being Taught by Using Power Teaching Technique	47
4.2	The Percentage of the Speaking Test of the Seventh Grade Students of SMPN 1 Gabus Pati in academic year 2014/2015 before being Taught by Using Power Teaching Technique	43
3.2	The Score Of Speaking Ability of the Seventh Grade Students of SMPN 1 Gabus Pati in Academic Year 2014/2015 after being Taught by Using Power Teaching Technique.	44
4.1	The Percentage of the Speaking Test of the Seventh Grade Students of SMPN 1 Gabus Pati in academic year 2014/2015 after being Taught by Using Power Teaching Technique	47
4.1	The Summary of T-test Result of the Speaking Ability of the Seventh Grade Students of SMPN 1 Gabus Pati in Academic Year 2014/2015 before and after being Taught by Using Power Teaching Technique	47

LIST OF FIGURE/DIAGRAM

Figure		Page
3.1	Diagram one group design with pre-test and post-t	43
4.1	The Bar Chart of the Speaking Ability of the Seventh Grade Students of SMPN 1 Gabus Pati in Academic Year 2014/2015 before being Taught by Using Power Teaching Technique	47
4.2	The Bar Chart of the Speaking Ability of the Seventh Grade Students of SMPN 1 Gabus Pati in Academic Year 2014/2015 after being Taught by Using Power Teaching Technique	44
4.3	The Curve of t-test result for the Speaking Ability of the Seventh Grade Students of SMPN 1 Gabus Pati in Academic Year 2014/2015 Taught by using Power Teaching Technique	47



LIST OF APPENDICES

Tabl	e	Page
1	Syllabus	79
2	Lesson Plan	84
3	Instrument Pre-test and Post-test	110
4	The Score of the Speaking Ability of the Seventh Grade Students of SMPN 1 Gabus Pati in Academic Year 2014/2015 before being Taught by Using Power Teaching Technique	111
5	The Calculation Mean and Standard Deviation of Speaking Ability of the Seventh Grade Students of SMPN 1 Gabus Pati in Academic Year 2014/2015 before being Taught by Using Power Teaching Technique	113
6	The Score of the Speaking Ability of the Seventh Grade Students of SMPN 1 Gabus Pati in Academic Year 2014/2015 after being Taught by Using Power Teaching Technique	116
7	The Calculation Mean and Standard Deviation of Speaking Ability of the Seventh Grade Students of SMPN 1 Gabus Pati in Academic Year 2014/2015 after being Taught by Using Power Teaching Technique	118
8	The Calculation to Find Out T-Test	121
9	The Value of T-Table for Any Number Degree of Freedom	124
10	The Documentation	126