

STUDENTS' STRATEGIES IN PUBLIC SPEAKING LESSON OF THE TENTH GRADE STUDENTS OF MAN 2 KUDUS IN ACADEMIC YEAR

2016/2017

By: LAILA SAIFUL NIM 201232087

ENGLISH EDUCATION DEPARTMENT

TEACHER TRAINING AND EDUCATION FACULTY

MURIA KUDUS UNIVERSITY

2017



STUDENTS' STRATEGIES IN PUBLIC SPEAKING LESSON OF THE TENTH GRADE OF MAN 2 KUDUS IN ACADEMIC YEAR 2016/2017

SKRIPSI

Presented to the University of Muria Kudus

in Partial Fulfillment of the Requirement for Completing

the Sarjana Program in the Department of English Education

By:

LAILA SAIFUL

NIM 201232087

ENGLISH EDUCATION DEPARTMENT

TEACHER TRAINING AND EDUCATION FACULTY
MURIA KUDUS UNIVERSITY

2017

MOTTO AND DEDICATION

MOTTO:

- I am not the first but I am the best!
- # No pain No gain!
- ## Life is a one way ticket!

DEDICATIONS:

TAS MURIA KUDUS This paper is dedicated to:

- 1. My beloved parents, Saiful Bari and Zurikah, who always support, pray and love me.
- 2. My young brother, Hasnan Habib Saiful.
- 3. My beloved husband, Moh. Anief Farizi.
- 4. My brilliant son, Fillio Hilal Ramadhan.
- 5. All of my friends in English Education Department in academic year 2012

ADVISORS' APPROVAL

This is to certify that the *Skripsi* of Laila Saiful (201232087) has been approved by the skripsi advisors for further approval by the Examining Committee.

Kudus, February 2017

First advisors

Diah Kurniati, S.Pd,M.Pd.

NIS. 0610701000001190

Second advisor

Aisyah Ririn PU, SS, M.Pd.

NIS. 0610701000001228

Acknowledged by

Head of English Education Department

Diah Kurniati, S.Pd,M.Pd.

NIS. 0610701000001190

EXAMINERS' APPROVAL

This is to certify that the Skripsi of Laila Saiful (201232087) has been approved by the Examining Committee as a requirement for the Sarjana Degree of English Education.

Kudus, March 2017

Skripsi Examining Committee:

NIS. 0610701000001190

,Chairperson/Member

Aisyah Riven Perwikasih Utari, SS, M.Pd

NIS. 0610701000001228

Drs Muh Syafei, M.Pd. NIP. 1962204131988031002 , Member

, Member

Agung Dwi Nurcahyo, SS, M.Pd

NIS. 0610701000001187

,Member

Acknowledged by

The Faculty of Teacher Training and Education SI DESIMURIA

19621219 198703 1 015

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT

In the name of Allah, the most gracious, the most merciful. All praises are to Allah SWT, king of the king, the lord of the world, and the master of the day after, who has given us blessing and guidance. Because of his graciousness and mercifulness the writer can finish this skripsi.

Sholawat and salam may be given to prophet Muhammad saw, (peace upon him), his families, his companions, and his followers, the best messenger for people all over the world.

The writer would like to express her gratitude to:

- 1. Drs. Slamet Utomo, M.Pd. as the dean of English Education department of Muria Kudus University.
- 2. Diah Kurniati, S.Pd., M.Pd. as the head of English Education Department of Muria Kudus University and also as my skripsi advisor.
- 3. Aisyah Ririn Perwikasih Utari, S.S., M.Pd. as my skripsi advisor.
- 4. All lecturers of English education department teacher training and education faculty of Muria Kudus University for their guidance and knowledge that have been given during the writer did the study at Muria Kudus University.
- 5. Erni Naili, S. Pd as the English teacher of MAN 2 Kudus who has give help in conducting skripsi.
- 6. X science 4 students' of MAN 2 Kudus in the academic year 2016/2017 as sample in this research and also their cooperation.
- 7. My beloved family especially for my parents
- 8. My dear husband and son.

9. My beloved friends in English Education Department, my thankful for the suggestion and support.

Finally I would like to thank everybody who was important to successful realization of this skripsi. This skripsi is far from perfect, but it is expected that it will be useful not only for the researcher but also for the readers. For this reason, constructive thoughtful suggestion and critics are welcome.



ABSTRACT

Laila, saiful. 2017. Students' Strategies in Public Speaking Lesson of the Tenth Grade Students of MAN 2 Kudus in Academic Year 2016/2017. Skripsi. English Education Department, Teacher Training and Education Faculty, Muria Kudus University. Advisor: (1) Diah Kurniati, S.Pd., M.Pd. (2) Aisyah Ririn Perwikasih Utari, S.S., M.Pd.

Key words: students' strategies, public speaking.

Strategy is a tool for getting achievement in study. The strategies help students to overcome their difficulties. In this research, the writer focused on students' strategies in public speaking lesson of MAN 2 Kudus in academic year 2016/2017. The term strategy also called as learners' strategies. Oxford (1990) stated that there are two kinds of strategies. They are direct and indirect strategies. There are three kinds of direct. They are memory, cognitive, and compensation strategies. Indirect strategy also has three kinds. They are metacognitive, affective, and social strategies.

The formulation of the research problem were: 1) what are strategies used by the students in public speaking lesson of the tenth grade students of MAN 2 Kudus in academic year 2016/2017?. 2) what are strategies used by the students in high speaking ability of public speaking lesson of MAN 2 Kudus in academic year 2016/2017?. Then, the purpose of this research were to: 1) To find out strategies used by the students in public speaking lesson of the tenth grade students of MAN 2 Kudus in academic year 2016/2017, 2) to find out strategies used by the students in high speaking ability of public speaking lesson of MAN 2 Kudus in academic year 2016/2017.

In this research, the writer used descriptive qualitative research. The instruments that I used were observation and questionnaire. There were two items of questionnaire I used; there were open-ended question and close-ended question which had 20 items. The observation and questionnaire were done two days. The result of this research showed that the students' strategies in public speaking used social strategy as the first strategies followed by cognitive strategy, compensation strategy, metacognitive, affective, memory strategy. Another finding was purposed to find out the students' strategies used by the students in high speaking ability with the result showed that social strategies also the most strategies used then followed by cognitive strategies, compensation strategies, affective and memory strategies, the last was metacognitive strategies.

The students' strategies used in public speaking and also used by the students in high speaking ability mostly used social strategies. It can be concluded that strategies is needed by the students in the study.

ABSTRAK

Laila, Saiful. 2017. Strategi Murid-Murid di Kelas Public Speaking di MAN 2 Kudus Tahun Ajaran 2016/2017. Skripsi. Pendidikan Bahasa Inggris Fakultas Keguruan dan Ilmu Pendidikan Universitas Muria Kudus. Pembimbing: (1) Diah kurniati, S.Pd., M.Pd. (2) Aisyah Ririn Perwikasih Utari, S.S., M.Pd.

Kata kunci: Strategi, Pelajaran Public Speaking.

Strategi adalah alat untuk memperoleh prestasi dalam belajar. Strategi membantu murid-murid untuk mengatasi masalah mereka. Dalam penelitian ini, penulis memfokuskan pada strategi murid-murid di pelajaran public speaking di MAN 2 Kudus tahun ajaran 2016/2017. Istilah strategi juga disebut juga dengan strategi pelajar. Oxford (1990) menyatakan bahwa ada dua macam strategi. Yaitu langsung dan tidak langsung. Strategi langsung ada 3 yaitu memori, kognitif dan kompensasi strategi. Strategi tidak langsung juga punya 3 macam. Yaitu, metakognitif, afektif, dan social strategi.

Rumusan masalah dalam penelitian ini yaitu: 1) strategi apa saja yang digunakan oleh murid-murid di pelajaran public speaking? 2) strategi apa saja yang digunakan oleh murid yang mempunyai bakat tinggi dalam berbicara di pelajaran public speaking? Tujuan penelitian ini adalah 1) untuk mengetahui strategi apa saja yang digunakan oleh murid-murid di pelajaran public speaking 2) strategi apa saja yang digunakan oleh murid yang mempunyai bakat tinggi dalam berbicara di pelajaran public speaking

Penelitian ini menggunakan deskripsi qualitatif. Instrumen yang digunakan adalah observasi dan angket yang selesai dilakukan 2 hari. Hasil penelitian ini menunjukkan bahwa murid di pelajaran public speaking menggunakan strategi sosial sebagai yang pertama diikuti oleh kognitif, kompensasi, metakognitif, afektif, dan memori. Temuan lain bertujuan untuk menemukan strategi muridmurid yang memiliki kemampan tinggi dalam berbicara dengan hasil menunjukkan bahwa strategi social juga strategi yang paling banyak digunakan lalu kognitif, kompensasi, afektif, memori dan yang terakhir adalah strategi metakognitif.

Strategi yang digunakan murid-murid di pelajaran public speaking dan juga pada anak yang bakat tinggi dalam berbicara menggunakan strategi sosial. Itu dapat disimpulkan bahwa strategi diperlukan dalam belajar.

TABLE OF CONTENT

| COV | ER | i |
|------|---------------------------------------|--|
| LOG | O | ii |
| TITL | E | iii |
| MOT | TO AND DEDICATION | iv |
| ADV. | ISORS' APPROVAL | V |
| EXA | MINERS' APPROVAL | vi |
| ACK | NOWLEDGEMENT | vii |
| ABST | TRACT | ix |
| ABST | TRAK | X |
| TABI | LE OF CONTENTS | хi |
| | | xii |
| LIST | OF TABLE | xiii |
| | OF APPENDICES | xiv |
| | I JE. | |
| CHA | PTER I: INTRODUCTION | The state of the s |
| | 7, 4 1 | |
| | | 1 |
| 1.1 | Background of the Research | |
| | | П |
| 1.2 | Statement of the Problems | 5 |
| - \ | | |
| | | 1 |
| 1.3 | Objective of the Research | 6 |
| | | / |
| 1.4 | Significance of the Research | 6 |
| | | |
| | | _ |
| 1.5 | Limitation of the Research | 7 |
| | | |
| 1.6 | Operational Definition | 7 |
| | | |
| | | |
| | | |
| CHA | PTER II: REVIEW TO RELATED LITERATURE | |
| | | |
| 2.1 | Speaking | 8 |
| | 1 5 | |
| 2.2 | Public Speaking | 9 |

| 2.3 | Teaching English in MAN 2 Kudus | 10 |
|--------|---|----|
| 2.4 | Strategies | 11 |
| | 2.4.1 Direct Strategies | 12 |
| | 2.4.2 Indirect Strategies | 14 |
| 2.5 | Students' Strategies in Public Speaking Lesson | 17 |
| 2.6 | Review to Previous Research | 18 |
| 2.7 | Theoretical Framework | 19 |
| | SITAS MURIA | |
| CHA | PTER III: METHODOLOGY OF THE RESEARCH | |
| | | |
| 3.1 | Design of the Research | 21 |
| 3.2 | Data and Data Source | 21 |
| 3.3 | Data Collection | 22 |
| 3.4 | Data Analysis | 25 |
| СНА | PTER IV: RESEARCH FINDING | / |
| | | |
| 4.1 St | udents' Strategies in Public Speaking Lesson of the Tenth | |
| Gı | rade of MAN 2 Kudus in Academic Year 2016/2017 | 28 |
| 4. | 1.1 The Result of Observation of Students' Strategies | |
| | in Public Speaking Lesson of the Tenth Grade of MAN 2 | |
| | Kudus in Academic Year 2016/2017 | 28 |
| 4. | 1.2 The Result of Questionnaire Students' Strategies | |
| | in Public Speaking Lesson of the Tenth Grade of MAN 2 | |
| | Kudus in Academic Year 2016/2017 | 31 |

| 4.2 Students' Strategies in Public Speaking Lesson of the Tenth | |
|--|----|
| Grade of MAN 2 Kudus in Academic Year 2016/2017 | 51 |
| 4.2.1 The Result of Observation Sheet of Strategies Used | |
| by the Students in High Speaking Ability of Public | |
| Speaking Lesson of the Tenth Grade of MAN 2 Kudus in | |
| Academic Year 2016/2017 | 52 |
| 4.2.2 The Result of Questionnaire of Strategies Used by | |
| the Students in High Speaking Ability of Public Speaking | |
| Lesson of the Tenth Grade of MAN 2 Kudus in Academic | |
| Year 2016/2017 | 54 |
| CHAPTER V: DISCUSSION | 1 |
| | |
| 5.1 Students' Strategies in Public Speaking Lesson of the Tenth | 1 |
| Grade of MAN 2 Kudus in Academic Year 2016/2017 | 62 |
| 5.1.1 The Result of Observation of Students' Strategies in | |
| Public Speaking Lesson of the Tenth Grade of MAN 2 | |
| Kudus in Academic Year 2016/2017 | 63 |
| 5.1.2 The Result of Questionnaire Students' Strategies in Public | |
| Speaking Lesson of the Tenth Grade of MAN 2 Kudus in | |
| Academic Year 2016/2017 | 63 |
| 5.2 Students' Strategies in Public Speaking Lesson of the Tenth | |
| Grade of MAN 2 Kudus in Academic Year 2016/2017 | 62 |

| 5.2.1 The Result of Observation Sheet of Strategies | |
|--|----|
| Used by the Students in High Speaking Ability of | |
| Public Speaking Lesson of the Tenth Grade of MAN 2 | |
| Kudus in Academic Year 2016/2017 | 66 |
| 5.2.2 The Result of Questionnaire of Strategies Used | |
| by the Students in High Speaking Ability of Public | |
| Speaking Lesson of the Tenth Grade of MAN 2 Kudus | |
| in Academic Year 2016/2017 | 67 |
| JANER DOUG | |
| ST ST | |
| CHAPTER VI: CONCLUSION AND SUGGESTION | // |
| | |
| | 60 |
| 5.1 Conclusion | 69 |
| 5.2 Suggestion | 70 |
| | ŗ. |
| | |
| | |
| REFERENCES | 71 |
| APPENDICES | 72 |

LIST OF FIGURES

| Figure | | Page |
|--------|--|------|
| 2.1 | Graphic Theoretical Framework | 20 |
| 4.1 | Chart Diagram Memory Strategy | |
| 4.2 | Chart Diagram Cognitive Strategy | 47 |
| 4.3 | Chart Diagram Compensation Strategy | |
| 4.4 | Chart Diagram Metacognitive Strategy | 49 |
| 4.5 | Chart Diagram Affective Strategy | 50 |
| 4.6 | Chart Diagram Social Strategy | 50 |
| 4.7 | Chart Diagram of Memory Strategy of Students in High Speaking Ability | 57 |
| 4.8 | Chart Diagram of Cognitive Strategy of Students in High Speaking Ability | 58 |
| 4.9 | Chart Diagram of Compensation Strategy of Students in High Speaking Ability | 58 |
| 4.10 | Chart Diagram of Metacognitive Strategy of Students in High Speaking Ability | 59 |
| 4.11 | Chart Diagram of Affective Strategy of Students in High Speaking Ability | 60 |
| 4.12 | Chart Diagram of Social Strategy of Students in High Speaking Ability | 60 |

LIST OF TABLES

| Table | Page |
|---|------|
| Table 3.1 The Questionnaire adopted from Andini | .23 |
| Table 3.2 The Example of Finding the Result | .27 |
| Table 4.1 Observation Sheet | .29 |
| Table 4.2 Observation Sheet | |
| Table 4.3 The Result of First Open-Ended Question | .32 |
| Table 4.4 The Result of Second Open-Ended Question | .35 |
| Table 4.5 The Result of Third Open-Ended Question | |
| Table 4.6 The Result of Fourth Open-Ended Question | .42 |
| Table 4.7 Observation Sheet of Students | |
| in High Speaking Ability | .52 |
| Table 4.8 The Result of Open-Ended Question of Students | |
| in High Speaking Ability | .54 |
| Table 4.9 The Result of Open-Ended Question of | |
| Students in High Speaking Ability | .55 |
| Table 4.10 The Result of First Open-Ended Question | / |
| of Students in High Speaking Ability | .56 |
| | |

LIST OF APPENDICES

| Appendices | |
|--|-----|
| Appendix 1 Curriculum Vitae | 74 |
| Appendix 2 Questionnaire | 75 |
| Appendix 3 The result from questionnaires | 76 |
| Appendix 4 Score of the Students | |
| Appendix 5 List Names of X Mia 4 | 76 |
| Appendix 6 Surat Keterangan Pembimbing Skripsi | 77 |
| Appendix 7 Surat Keterangan Selesai Bimbingan | 78 |
| Appendix 8 Surat Permohonan Ujian Skripsi | 79 |
| Appendix 9 Surat Keterangan Penelitian | 76 |
| Appendix 10 Statement | 80 |
| | - 4 |

