

SKRIPSI



**AN ANALYSIS OF COHESION IN ANNE HATHAWAY'S SPEECH TEXT
ON "PAID PARENTAL LEAVE IS ABOUT CREATING FREEDOM
TO DEFINE ROLES"**

By

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TEACHER TRAINING AND EDUCATION FACULTY
MURIA KUDUS UNIVERSITY**

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in Partial Fulfillment of the Requirements for Completing
the Sarjana Program in English Education**

By

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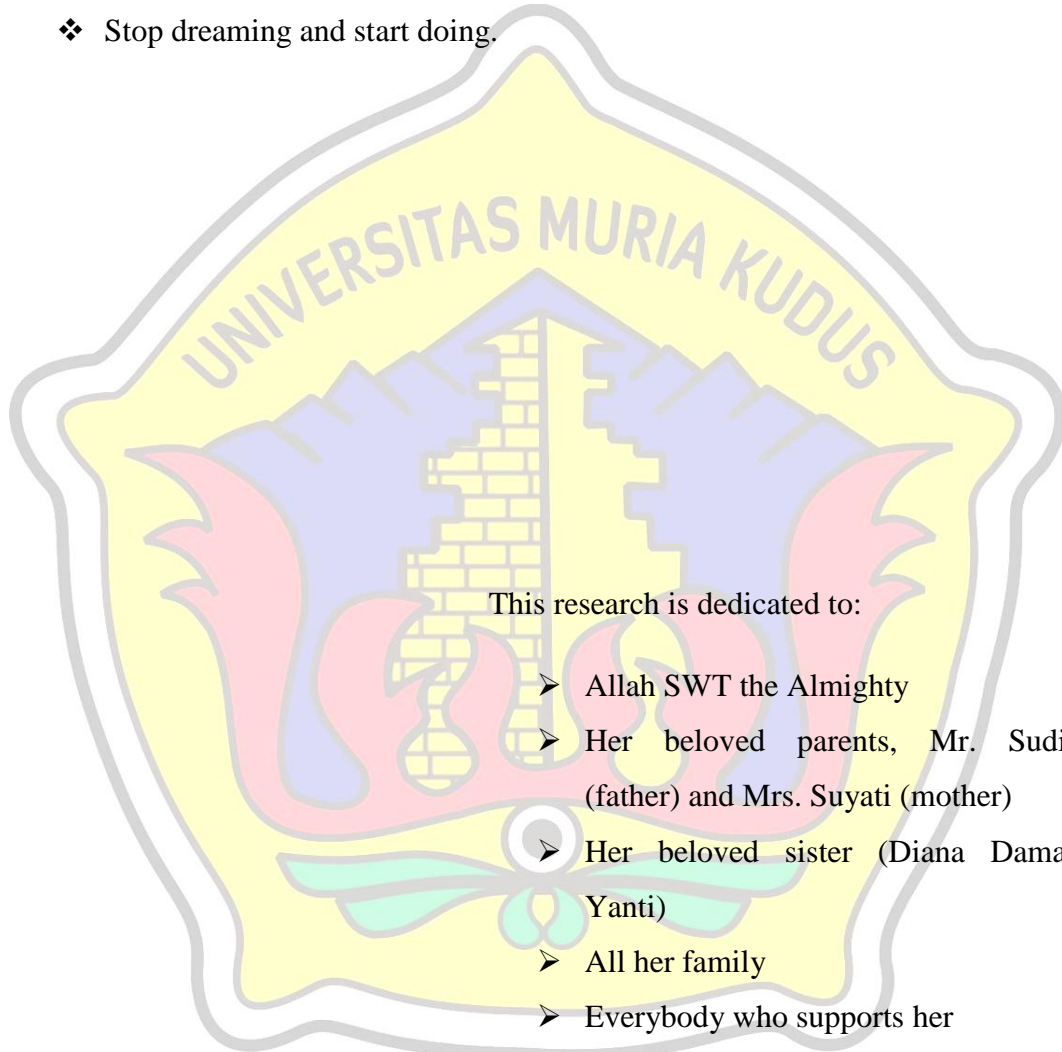
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2018

MOTTO AND DEDICATION

Motto:

- ❖ Whenever you are, be a good one.
- ❖ Do the best and pray. God will take the rest.
- ❖ Stop dreaming and start doing.



This research is dedicated to:

- Allah SWT the Almighty
- Her beloved parents, Mr. Sudi (father) and Mrs. Suyati (mother)
- Her beloved sister (Diana Dama Yanti)
- All her family
- Everybody who supports her
- Everybody who feel young, ambitious, passionate and always grateful for what happen in their life.

APPROVAL OF SKRIPSI ADVISOR

This is to certify that the *Skripsi* of Dita Indah Sekti (NIM 201432016) has been approved by the *skripsi* advisors for further approval by the Examining Committee.

Kudus, July 4th 2018

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This is to certify that the *Skripsi* of Dita Indah Sekti (NIM 201432016) has been approved by the Examining Committee as a requirement for the Sarjana Degree in English Education.

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However, the completion of this skripsi could not be achieved without assistance of others. In this opportunity, the writer would like to express her gratitude to:

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Finally, the writer expects that this skripsi will be useful through she realize that this research is far from being perfect. Therefore, any criticisms and suggestions are welcomed and appreciated for the sake of the improvement of this skripsi.

Kudus, June 4th 2018

The writer

ABSTRACT

Sekti, Dita Indah. *An Analysis of Cohesion in Anne Hathaway's Speech Text on "Paid Parental Leave is about Creating Freedom to Define Roles"*. English Education Department, Teacher Training and Education Faculty, Muria Kudus University. Advisor: (1) Dr. Slamet Utomo, M.Pd., (2) Agung Dwi Nurcahyo, S.S. M.Pd.

The purposes of this study are: (1) to identify the grammatical and lexical cohesion used in Anne Hathaway's speech text on "Paid Parental Leave is about Creating Freedom to Define Roles", (2) to interpret how grammatical and lexical cohesion are used in Anne Hathaway's speech text on "Paid Parental Leave is about Creating Freedom to Define Roles".

The type of this research is descriptive qualitative research. The data of this research are grammatical and lexical cohesion used in the speech text. While, the data source of this research is the speech text of Anne Hathaway entitled "Paid Parental Leave is about Creating Freedom to Define Roles".

The result of this research by using Halliday and Hasan theory about cohesion shows that: (1) all types of grammatical and lexical cohesion are used in the speech text. For the grammatical cohesion used in the speech text are reference (personal, demonstrative and comparative reference), substitution (nominal substitution), ellipsis (verbal and clausal ellipsis) and conjunction (additive, adversative, causal and temporal conjunction). Meanwhile, the lexical cohesion used in the speech text is reiteration (repetition, synonym, superordinate and general word) and collocation. (2) the most dominant of cohesive devices used in the speech text is reference especially for personal reference: *I* refers to Anne Hathaway and *we* refers that her and the listeners. The second is reiteration especially for repetition: *paid parental leave* refers to the main topic of this campaign. The third is collocation especially for *men* and *women* that refer to the main target of this campaign. The fourth is followed by conjunction. Meanwhile, the occurrences of ellipsis and substitution are not frequent used in this speech. All those cohesive devices are used clearly in this speech so it means that the speech text of Anne Hathaway entitled "Paid Parental Leave is about Creating Freedom to Define Roles" used grammatical and lexical cohesion well.

Finally, the writer suggests that cohesion is important to be studied in language learning because cohesion can be used as a strategy to construct and comprehend any text especially for speech.

Key words: Cohesion, Speech Text, Grammatical and Lexical Cohesion

ABSTRAK

Sekti, Dita Indah. *An Analysis of Cohesion in Anne Hathaway's Speech Text on "Paid Parental Leave is about Creating Freedom to Define Roles"*. Program Studi Bahasa Inggris, Fakultas Keguruan dan Ilmu Pendidikan, Universitas Muria Kudus. Pembimbing: (1) Dr. Slamet Utomo, M.Pd., (2) Agung Dwi Nurcahyo, S.S. M.Pd.

Tujuan dari penelitian ini adalah: (1) untuk mengidentifikasi tipe-tipe kohesi gramatikal dan leksikal yang digunakan dalam teks pidato Anne Hathaway yang berjudul "Paid Parental Leave is about Creating Freedom to Define Roles", (2) untuk menginterpretasikan bagaimana penggunaan kohesi gramatikal dan leksikal dalam teks pidato Anne Hathaway yang berjudul "Paid Parental Leave is about Creating Freedom to Define Roles"

Penelitian ini menggunakan penelitian kualitatif deskripsi. Data dalam penelitian ini adalah kohesi gramatikal dan leksikal pada naskah pidato. Sementara, sumber data dari penelitian ini adalah naskah pidato Anne Hathaway yang berjudul "Paid Parental Leave is about Creating Freedom to Define Roles".

Hasil penelitian ini menggunakan analisis kohesi berdasarkan teori Halliday dan Hasan menunjukkan bahwa: (1) semua tipe kohesi digunakan dalam naskah pidato. Kohesi gramatikal terdiri dari reference (personal, demonstrative and comparative reference), substitution (nominal substitution), ellipsis (verbal and clausal ellipsis) and conjunction (additive, adversative, causal and temporal conjunction). Sementara, kohesi leksikal terdiri dari reiteration (repetition, synonym, near-synonym and superordinate) and collocation. (2) alat kohesi yang paling banyak di gunakan di dalam naskah pidato adalah reference khususnya personal reference: *I* merujuk pada Anne Hathaway dan *we* merujuk pada Anne Hathaway dan pendengar. Yang kedua adalah reiteration khususnya repetition: *paid parental leave* merujuk pada topik utama dari kampanye ini. Yang ketiga adalah collocation khususnya pada kata *men* dan *women* yang merujuk pada target kampanye ini. Yang keempat adalah konjungsi. Sementara, substitution dan ellipsis tidak terlalu sering di gunakan dalam pidato ini. Semua alat kohesi di gunakan dengan jelas di dalam pidato ini, ini berarti naskah pidato Anne Hathaway yang berjudul "Paid Parental Leave is about Creating Freedom to Define Roles" menggunakan kohesi gramatikan dan leksikal secara baik.

Penulis menyarankan bahwa kohesi itu penting untuk di pelajari dalam pembelejaraan bahasa karena kohesi dapat digunakan sebagai sebuah strategi untuk menyusun dan memahami berbagai teks khususnya pidato.

Kata kunci: Kohesi, Teks Pidato, Kohesi Gramatikal and Leksikal

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